Index for Volume 91

AUTHOR AND SUBJECT INDEX. Pages indicating errata are in italic. "S" indicates June abstract supplement. Publication number P-2001-1030-01O.

Abad, J. A., S1
Abad, Z. G., S1
Abbas, H. K., 1141, S1
Abbasi, M., S1
Abbasi, P. A., S1
Abd El-Aziz, F. H., S37
Abdalla, M. E., S181
Abd-Elgawad, M. M. M., S129
Abdul Karim, N., S2
Aboul Eid, H. Z. M., S129
Abril, M., S2
Acacia koa, dieback, in Hawaii, S3
Acer negundo, red stain etiology, S64
Achar, P. N., S185, S187, S191
Acidovorax avenae, on watermelon and cantaloupe seeds, bio-PCR for detection, S74
Adachi, K., S38, S55, S165
Adams, B. J., S173
Adams, G. C., S9, S13, S101, S111
Adams, M. J., S151
Adams, P. D., S2
Adaskaveg, J. E., S29, S58, S62, S84, S184
Adkins, S., 747, S2
Adler, P. H., S102
Aerobiology, air quality, in science building, S111
Afzal, J., S169
Agaricales, Rocky Mountain Alpine Project, S107
Agaricaceae, tropical and subtropical, literature survey, S120
Agaricus bisporus, dry bubble disease, molecular phylogenetic analysis of pathogen, 905
Ageratum yellow vein virus, on malvaceous hosts, satellite DNAs, Sudan, S41
Agriculture technologies, precision, S166
Agrobacterium spp.
—T-DNA transfer system, macromolecular transfer, S161
—*A. tumefaciens*: chromosomal gene in tumorigenesis, homolog, S44; *Fusarium oxysporum* transformation mediated by, mutagenesis and gene transfer, 173; plant oil effect, S37; in soil and surface water, bacteriophage isolation, S25
—*A. vitis*, on grape and tobacco, hypersensitivity, 966
Agrostis stolonifera, brown patch, fungicide strategy, S203
Ahlers, C. A., S197
Ahmed, H. U., S30
Ahn, K.-K., 165
Ahrén, D., S173
Aime, M. C., S101
Aist, J. R., S21, S123, S166, S193
Ajwa, H., S80
Akimitsu, K., S70
Akridge, J. R., S35, S138
Aks, S. E., S110
Albee-Scott, S., S101
Albert, V. A., S105
Albibi, R., S16
Aldwinckle, H. S., S66
Alexander, H. M., S22, S30
Alexander, S. A., S2
Alfalfa mosaic virus, on soybean, chimeric rabies peptide expression, 941
Alfalfa
—brown root rot: identification protocol, S39; occurrence, S184
—cottony snow mold, cutting frequency and resistance, S41
—powdery mildew, Idaho and Oregon, S64
Alfenas, A. C., S4, S64, S119
Ali, A., S2
Ali, S., S2, S29, S30
Aliquandostipitaceae, dimorphic ascomata, S113
Allen, C., S95
Allen, M. F., S117
Allen, R., S134
Allen, W., S32
Alleyne, A. T., S2
Allodapa suctoria, dormancy, termination, S141
Alminaite, A., S91
Almond
—pathogens, PCR for detection, S102
—*Phytophthora* spp., canker development and inoculation time, S11
Alnus glutinosa, phytoplasma, in Lithuania, S91
Alpinia malaccenses, endophytes from, S104
Al-Rehiayani, S. M., S129, S133
Alteri, C., S11
Alternaria spp.: on citrus, molecular systematics, S190; on *Poaceae*, species differentiation, S109; on tangerine and its hybrids, population structure worldwide, S188
—*A. alternata*: on citrus, phylogeography, S70; misidentification, S76
Alvarez, A. M., S3, S46
Alvarez, E., S101
Alvarez, J., S3
Amador, J., S199
Amanita spp.
—*Hypomyces hyalinus* on, S111
Amano, T., 1166
Ambruzs, B., S9, S87
American Phytopathological Society
—annual report, 15
—Extension Award, 25
—fellows, 20
—International Service Award, 28
—Lee Hutchins Award, 26
—Novartis Award, 27
—officers, representatives, and committees, 13
—presidential address, 17
—Ruth Allen Award, 24
—Teaching Award, 29
Ames, K. A., S10, S70
Amoracia rusticana, nematodes parasitic to, Illinois, S144
Anas, O., S139
Anderson, A. J., S9, S48, S49, S51, S63, S98, S104
Anderson, C. E., S134, S141, S145
Anderson, J. A., 572
Anderson, J. B., S106, S107
Anderson, J. L., S123
Anderson, J. M., S173
Anderson, K., 558
Anderson, L. M., S190
Anderson, M. G., S3
Anderson, R. A., S178
Anderson, R. C., S3
Anderson, T., S87, S130, S132, S145
Andrade, G. P., S202
Andrade-Piedra, J. L., 1189
Andrews, D. L., S30, S83, S165
Anguina tritici, on wheat, development, S129
Anisogramma anomala, on eastern filbert, increase in Pacific Northwest orchards, 1214
Annis, S. L., S3, S108, S121
Annulatascaceae, pruning, S105
Ansan-Melayah, D., 70
Anthurium, phylloplane bacteria, bioprotection, S3
Antignus, Y., 565
Antoniw, J. F., S151
Anwar, S. A., S129
Aphanomyces spp.
—*A. cochlioides*, oospores, viability, S25
—*A. euteiches*: on alfalfa, races in Midwestern United States, S57; on alfalfa, resistance, S91; DNA markers, PCR-based assay, S191; on pea, biocontrol with bacteria, 383
Aphelenchoides sp., *Trichoderma harzianum* affected by, biocontrol, 301
Apoga, D., S149
Appel, D. N., S13
Apple stem pitting virus, detection through RNA amplification and probing, 1085
Apple
—blister spot, antagonistic bacteria in British Columbia, S189
—blue mold: harpin-induced resistance, S166; harpin treatment, S193; *Metchnikowia pulcherrima* as biocontrol agent, 1098
—core rot fungi, control in California, S187
—decay fungi, sucrose/$CaCl_2$ for, S15
—disease in Ohio, S15
—fire blight: serratine P effect, exopolysaccharides, S15; biocontrol, S45; temperature and biocontrol, S73
—fruit mold, harpin-induced resistance, S21
—gray and blue mold, yeasts for control, S21
—in orchard replant soil, wheat cultivation and seed meal amendment, S59
—postharvest decay, biocontrol, heat treat and MCP treatment, S55
—postharvest diseases, yeast antagonists, molecular tools, S154
—postharvest pathogens, bacterial antagonists, S181
—postharvest rot, yeasts, β-1,3-glucans and galacturonic acid effect, S23
—replant disease, wheat cultivars for control, S33
—root pathogens, suppression by *Brassica napus* seed meal, 673
—scab: myclobutanil resistance, 102; *Venturia* spp. and hypersensitivity, 633
—sooty blotch and flyspeck, disinfectants, S7
—white rot, ultrastructure, latent infection, 165
Arabidopsis, downy mildew, signaling and resistance, S159
Arachis diogoi, *Mi* gene from, detection, S130
Araki, M., S136
Arauz, L. F., S32
Arauz, W., S3
Araya, C. M., S3
Arbutus menziesii, decline, nitrogen and mycorrhizae, S183
Arceuthobium tsugense, on western hemlock, biocontrol, S183
Arelli, P., S139, S147, S169
Arioan, R. V., S135
Armillaria spp.
—on conifers, Colorado campgrounds, S127
—genecological aspects, molecular tools, S156
—phylogeny in southern hemisphere, S106
—rhizomorphs, oxygen effect, S62
Armstrong, K., S183
Aroian, R. V., S145
Arseniuk, E., S20
Arul, J., S194, S196, S198
Ascomycetes
—filamentous, evolution from multiple-gene analysis, S117
—freshwater: distribution in Hong Kong, S125; Great Smoky Mountains National Park, S121
—in freshwater habitats, biodiversity, S163
—in lakes and bogs, Wisconsin, S110
—in Mexico, new species, S110
Ascomycota

—freshwater, pantropical, S123
—loculoascomycetes, lineages and gene analysis, S118
Ashburn, D. R., S3
Asparagus, Fusarium crown and root rot, mycorrhizae, formononetin and NaCl effect, S26
Asparagus densiflorus, root exudate properties, S184
Aspergillus spp.: identification key, S115; mitotic spindles, formation, S162; section Flavi, allozyme analysis, S43
—*A. flavus*: aflatoxin production, culture conditions and generations, S112; on corn, embryo protein and resistance, S16; on cotton seed, monitoring strains in desert southwest, S181; on leguminous trees, aflatoxin in Arizona, 913; S strain, in Texas, S19
—*A. fumigatus*, genetic homogeneity, S121
—*A. nidulans*: cell polarity, genes, S123; septation regulation, S162; septin AspB in new growth, S126; *swo* mutants, mitotic and meiotic maps, S117
—*A. parasiticus*, on corn, spread, S89
Assante, G., 457
Asselin, A., S194
Assis Filho, F. M., S4
Assunção, M. S., S139
Atibalentja, N., S129, S130, S139
Attard, A., 70
Attias, M., 408
Aureobasidium pullulans, heat and salt stress, salt march ecosystem, S118
Author index, S205
Avant, J., S4
Avendaño, F., S130
Averre, C., S12
Avila, F., S201
Avis, T. J., 249, S193
Avocado, anthracnose, postharvest control, 143
Avocado sunblotch viroid, detection with PCR, S183
Ayala, L., 55
Ayeni, G. A., S38
Aylor, D. E., 1189, 1214, S4
Ayres, A. J., S7
Azad, H. R., S14
Aziz, J., S169

Baayen, R. P., 1037
Babadoost, M., S4, S16, S42, S43, S144
Babbitt, S., S71
Bacillus spp.
—*B. amyloliquefaciens*: on mulberry, antimicrobial activity of culture filtrate, 181
—*B. mojavensis*: on wheat, seedling blight control, S4
—*B. mycoides*: biocontrol agent, for *Botrytis* on strawberry, 621
Bacon, C., S4, S32, S51, S98
Bacteria
—letter to editor, classification and nomenclature, 617
—quorum sensing, quenching infection, S160
—quorum sensing-regulated behavior, signals, S160
Badhamia gracilis, biosystematics, S106
Bae, H. N., S4
Bae, Y.-S., 301, S181
Baek, S. J., S4
Baenziger, P. S., S123
Baider, A., 579, 1074
Bainbridge, B. W., S121
Baird, R. E., S203
Baker, C. J., S4
Baker, F. A., S156
Baker, S. E., S5
Bakker, E., S147
Bakker, J., 753, S21, S143, S147, S174
Bakshi, S., 1062
Balbyshev, N. F., S178
Balconi, C., S5
Baldwin, J. A., S201
Balesdent, M. H., 70
Balint-Kurti, P., S61
Banana (see also *Musa acuminata*)
—biocontrol of wilt and nematodes, S82
Banana streak virus, detection by IC-PCR-ELOSA, S22
Banihashemi, Z., S5
Banik, M. T., S102, S118
Banko, T. J., S5
Banks, D., S16
Banttari, E. E., S97
Bao, J. R., S5, 449
Barbercheck, M. E., S139
Barberry, rust host, survey in Minnesota, S71
Barbetti, M., S48
Barbosa, J. G., S64, S119
Bardinelli, T. R., S5
Bar-Eyal, M., 687
Bargabus, R. L., S5
Barker, A. D., S167
Barker, R., S20
Barker, S. A., S103
Barley, Rhizoctonia root rot, spatial distribution, S70
Barley yellow dwarf virus
—RMV isolates and clones, transmission efficiency of vector, 792
—on wheat: integrated management, S81; resistance from *Thinopyrum intermedium*, 55; weather effect, S10
Barnes, C. W., S6
Barnes, I., S77
Barnes, J. S., S5, S202
Barnett, C. J., S102
Baroni, T. J., S102
Barreto, D., S71
Barrett, B., S139
Barthe, G. A., S47
Bartnicki-Garcia, S., S122
Barton, M. M., S114
Bartz, J. A., S6
Barve, M. P., S6
Basaran, P., 966
Basart, J. P., S167
Basim, E., S6
Basim, H., S6, S90
Bassett, C. L., S7
Bassi, B., S18
Bates, G. D., S65, S201
Bates, S. A., S7
Batrachochytrium spp., on amphibians, PCR assay, S108
—*B. dendrobatidis*; on amphibians, physiology, S121
Batten, J. S., S7
Batzer, J. C., S7
Bauer, S. J., S139
Bauer, W. D., S160
Baum, T. J., S134, S161
Baune, M., S35
Bauske, E. M., S82
Bautista, J., S142
Bayman, P., S116
Bean dwarf mosaic virus, virus-host interaction, GFP tagging, S44
Bean pod mottle virus
—Mexican bean beetle relation, mutualism, S65
—resistance, transgenic lines, capsid polyprotein, 831
—*Soybean mosaic virus* combination, seed coat mottling, S39
—on soybean: seed and leaf beetle as inoculum source, S20; seed effect, S100
Bean, T. G., S175
Beard, C. E., S102
Beattie, G. A., S78
Beaubien, Y., S156
Beaver, J. B., S199
Beck von Bodman, S., S196
Beck, C., S67
Beck, J. J., S102
Becker, E. M., S181
Becker, J. O., S7, S134, S174
Beckhove, U., 127
Beckman, T. G., S140
Becton, C. B., S78
Bedford, K. E., S81, S181, S189
Beede, R. H., S24
Beer, S. V., S21, S166, S193
Beet curly top virus, encoded proteins, intracellular distribution, S83
Beet necrotic yellow vein virus
—*Beet soilborne mosaic virus* comparison, field distribution patterns, S96
—remote detection, S84
Behe, C., S7
Behm, A. L., S7
Bejarano-Mendoza, C. A., S199
Bekal, S., S130
Belair, G., S130
Belal, M., S133
Bélanger, R. R., 249, S193, S194, S196
Belasquez, J., S7
Bell, D., S135
Bell, F. W., S62
Belling, R. A., S102
Belzile, F., S194
Bemisia tabaci
—*Tomato yellow leaf curl virus* vector: resistance and transmission, 1209; transmission pathway, 188
Bender, C. L., S204
Bendezu, I. F., S130
Benhamou, N., 730, 782, S168
Ben-Joseph, R., 1209
Benson, D. M., S41
Bentgrass, *Pythium aphanidermatum*, biocontrol, S46
Berbee, M. L., S111, S113, S122, S164
Berg, M., S8
Bergemann, S. E., S102
Berger, R. D., 212
Bergman, C. I., S175
Bergstrom, G. C., 642
Bernard, E. C., S130, S131
Bernard, R. L., S39
Bernardy, M., S29
Berney, M. F., S131
Bernhard, F., S160, S196
Bernick, S., S8, S72
Bernier, J., S193
Bernier, L., 369, S8, S56, S194
Berretta, M. J. G., S47
Berto, P., 1030, S8
Bertrand, P. F., S85
Berube, J. A., S124
Best, V. M., S61
Bextine, B., S8, S11
Beyer, D. M., S3, S8, S195
Bhat, R. G., S8, S45, S114
Bhatia, A., S70, S88
Bick, J. A., S8
Bidartondo, M. I., S163
Bienapfl, J. C., S9
Bies, S., S63
Bigelow, D. M., S181
Bijman, V. P., S64, S187
Biles, C. L., S99
Binder, M., S102, S164
Biological control
—*Aphelenchoides* sp. for *Trichoderma harzianum*, biocontrol efficacy, 301

—*Burkholderia cepacia* for pea oomycete pathogens, 383
—*Cladosporium tenuissimum* for *Cronartium flaccidum* and *Peridermium pini*, 457
—*Colletotrichum* mutants for anthracnose on avocado, 143
—*Coniothyrium minitans* for *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* on lettuce, 221
—discovery in substrate competition of soil microorganisms, S98
—fire blight suppression, compatible biocontrol agents, S190
—*Fusarium oxysporum* on tomato roots, wilt control, 449
—*Fusarium proliferatum* for *Plasmopara viticola*, on grape, 1062
—*Hirsutella rhossiliensis* or nematode, soil pH, 324
—*Metchnikowia pulcherrima* for apple blue mold, 1098
—*Microsphaeropsis* sp. for *Rhizoctonia solani* on potato, 782
—nematode antagonistic compounds from fungi, S139
—*Phytophthora cinnamomi* with eucalyptus mulches, 847
—*Pichia guilermondii* and *Bacillus mycoides*, combining agents, 621
—potting mix effect on damping-off of radish and root rot of poinsettia, *Rhizoctonia solani*, 1116
—*Pseudomonas fluorescens* in rhizosphere, biotic factors, 873
—*Pseudomonas syringae* and *Pantoea agglomerans*, leaf colonization pattern, S78
—*Pseudozyma flocculosa* for powdery mildew, molecular analysis, 249
—*Rhizobium etli* for *Meloidogyne incognita*, endophytic colonization, 415
—*Serratia marcescens* for *Colletotrichum orbiculare* in cucumber, 593
—*Stenotrophomonas maltophilia*: chitinases, 204; type III secretory pathway, S75
—technology transfer project, in Germany, S108
—*Trichoderma harzianum*: to *Botrytis cinerea*, 1172; for *Meloidogyne javanica*, 687
—tritrophic interactions, S181
—*Ulocladium atrum* for *Botrytis cinerea*: on strawberry, 1030; water potential effect, 485
Biopesticide, Messenger, bioassay development, S74
Bioremediation, biotechnology relation, transgenic plants and environmental cleanup, S157
Biotechnology
—disease resistance, benefits to growers, S82
—food allergens, labeling, and communications, letter to editor, 524
Bipolaris sorokiniana
—extracellular matrix, S149
—on tall fescue, resistance induced by *Stenotrophomonas maltophilia*, S48
—on turfgrass, biocontrol with *Stenotrophomonas maltophilia*, 204
—on wheat, in Washington, S189
Bird, C. E., S103
Bird, D., S142, S159
Bird, G. W., S131
Bird, J., S42
Bischoff, J. F., S103
Bishop-Hurley, S., S53
Blachere, F. M., S182
Black, M. C., S54
Blackwell, M., S103, S124, S127
Blanchette, R. A., S64
Blankenheim, Z., S9
Blaxter, M. L., S134
Blee, K. A., S9, S98
Bleyer, G., S12, S78
Blodgett, A. B., S9
Blodgett, J. T., S9
Blok, V. C., S10
Blom, T., S32
Blomquist, C. L., S152
Bloodworth, B. K., S201
Bloomer, P., S106
Blueberry
—*Monilinia vaccinii-corymbosi*, biological interactions during infection, S65
—mummy berry disease: pseudosclerotial germination, 77; sequential sampling, 348
—postharvest fungal decay, ozonated air effect, S201
—Septoria leaf spot, fungicides for, S10
—stem and leaf diseases, survey, S3
Blueberry red ringspot virus, genomic organization and sequence analysis, S195
Blumeria graminis, surface sensing and geometric modeling, S149
Blunt, T. D., S9
Boa, E. R., S32
Boehm, E. W. A., 428, 665, S9, S57, S103
Boehm, M. J., S48, S80
Boekhout, T., 249
Boellmann, J., S104
Boerboom, C. M., S176
Boerjan, W., 1069
Bokonon-Ganta, A. H., S168
Boletales, brown rot saprophytes and ectomycorrhizal symbionts, S102
Bolger, P. M., S170
Bolker, M., S165
Bolland, M., S85
Bond, E. O., S10
Bond, J. P., S10, S92, S131, S144
Bond, W. P., S10
Bonello, P., S9
Bongers, T., S134
Bonsall, R. F., 35
Boosalis, M. G., S175
Boozer, R., S82
Borneman, J., S90, S98
Borst, J. W., S143
Bosques, A., S199
Botryosphaeria spp.: on Leyland cypress, in Tennessee, S3; RAPD characterization, *Diplodia* anamorphs, S83
—*B. dothidea*: on apple, ultrastructure, 165; on pistachio, population on other hosts, 665; on pistachio, population structure in hosts in California, S57; on *Protea magnifica*, endophyte, S23
Botrytis spp.
—*B. aclada*: *B. byssoidea* distinct from, differentiation method, 527; on onion, subgroup analysis, S120
—*B. allii*, on onion, latent infection, detection, S17
—*B. cinerea*: acidic electrolyzed oxidizing water effect, S12; on apple, fungicide resistance and vegetative compatibility, S81; benzimidazole and dicarboximide fungicide resistance, 307; biocontrol agent, S18; biocontrol with *Trichoderma harzianum*, nutrient-activated conidia, 1172; on kiwi, natural resistance mechanisms, S96; in phylloplane, competition for nutrients, S12; on rose debris, biocontrol with *Clonostachys rosea*, S119; on rose, sporulation reduced by *Clonostachys rosea*, S64; on strawberry, biocontrol with yeast and bacteria, 621; on strawberry, fungicide resistance, S204; *Ulocladium atrum* antagonistic to, water potential, 485; *Ulocladium atrum* control by, on strawberry, 1030
Boudon-Padieu, E., 741
Boudreaux, J. E., S204
Bourett, T. M., S162
Bouthillier, M., S29
Bouton, J. H., S144
Boutsika, K., S10
Bowden, R. L., S91
Bowen, K. L., S10, S13
Bowers, J. H., S10
Boyd, M. L., 913
Boyd, S. H., S90, S198
Boydston, C. M., 440
Bradford, J. M., S142
Bradley, C. A., S10, S70, S175
Bradshaw, H. D., Jr., 981
Brady, J., S11
Braga, G. U. L., S104
Braga, G. W., S63
Braim, M. A., S7
Brand, J., S10, S86
Brandwagt, B. F., S161
Brannen, P. M., S10
Brantley, E. A., S111
Brantner, J. R., S95, S175
Brassica spp., downy mildew, mycorrhizal effect, S187
—*B. napus*: *Leptosphaeria maculans*, genetic control and host range, 70; seed meal amendment role, apple root, pathogens, 673
—*B. rapa*, black rot, seed transmission, S14
Braun, U., S107
Breaden, L., S37
Brecht, M. O., S11
Bredehoeft, M., S48
Breeuwsma, S., 1037
Brem, D., S104
Bremia lactucae, on lettuce, spatial analysis and geostatistics, 134
Brenneman, T. B., S11, S201, S202, S203
Breuil, C., S8, S49, S56, S93, S185, S186, S191
Brewer, K. K., S170
Brewster, V. A., S11
Bridges, A. C., S142
Briggs, K. B., S191
Bristow, P. R., S182
Brito, J. A., S173
Britton, K. O., S54
Broeckelman, B. M., S22
Brome mosaic virus, in barley guttation fluid, cell death response, 440
Bromus erectus, pathogenic endophyte, host shift, S104
Bronson, C. R., S87, S95, S180
Brooks, D., S159
Brooks, M. D., S39
Brown, A. F., 293
Brown, D. J. F., S10, S15, S39, S46, S65
Brown, J. (Canada), S182
Brown, J. K. (AZ), S11, S41, S42
Brown, R. L., S16
Brown, W., S9, S23, S32, S87
Browne, G. T., S11, S12, S91
Bruening, G., S11
Bruhn, J. N., S62, S104, S156
Brule-Babel, A. L., S60
Brumbley, S. M., S158
Bruns, T. D., S125, S163
Brunsfeld, S. J., S156
Bruton, B., S8, S11, S99
Bryan, A. D., S12
Büche, C., S12
Bucher, E. S., S12
Buck, J. W., S12
Budge, S. P., 221
Bujold, I., S21
Bull, C. T., 617, S17
Bulluck, L. R., III, S12
Bultman, T. L., S117
Bunkers, G. J., S13
Burch, K., S10
Burchett, S. L., S60

Burdon, J., S127
Burdsall, H., Jr., S20, S102
Burgess, L. W., S13
Burgess, T., S22
Burkhead, J. L., S157
Burkholderia spp.: on rice seed, pathogenicity, 282; in soil, management practice effect, S18
—*B. cepacia*: biocontrol of Rhizoctonia stem rot of poinsettia, pyrrolnitrin role, S41; complex in soil, urban environment, S63; pathogens to humans, S173; on pea, postinfection biocontrol of oomycetes, 383; strains, pathogen relation, S173
Burns, D. J., S30
Burow, M., S17, S130
Burpee, L. L., S63, S89, S148, S203
Burr, A. T., 966
Burr, T. J., 966
Burr, W. F., S89
Bursaphelenchus xylophilus, on Scots pine, in New York, S196
Buss, S., S131
Bussaban, B., S104
Butrón, A., S34
Buttke, C., S175
Buttonow, L. M., S176
Buyck, B., S119
Buzayan, J. M., S11

Cacao
—black pod, leaf disk assay, S10
—witches' broom, parasite sporulation, S79
Cacka, J., S82
Caesar, A. J., S61
Cafaro, M. J., S104
Cahagnier, B., S36
Caldwell, R. W., S9, S61
Calibrachoa sp., spherical virus from, first report, S55
Calkin, J., S82
Calvert, L. A., S13, S168
Camacho, F. J., S125
Camara, M. P. S., S104
Camilli, K. S., S13
Campbell, H. L., S13
Campbell, J. (IL), S105
Campbell, J. F. (KS), S173
Campbell, K. W., S17, S36
Campbell, R. J., S176
Campydora spp., status, S139
Canaday, C. H., S3, S81
Candida albicans, drug resistance, population genomics, S107
Candresse, T., 84
Canola (see also Rape)
—blackleg, fungicide and sowing time, Australia, S48
—Fusarium wilt, in Canada, S185
Cantaloupe (see also Melon)
—powdery mildew, chemical management, S59
Cantherellus spp., habitats in Oregon mountains, S106
—*C. formosus*, genetic structure, microsatellite loci, S109
Capsicum spp. (see also Pepper)
—viruses, resistance to, S75
Carballo, O., S79
Carbone, I., S115
Cardenas, C., S3
Cardin, L., 84
Cardwell, K. F., S38, S171
Carisse, O., 782, S21, S72, S89, S193, S197
Carle, S. A., 966
Carmargo, L. E. A., S158
Caron, S. J., 249, S193
Carranza, J., S163
Carras, M. M., S89
Carrington, J. C., S161
Carriquiry, A. L., S62
Carris, L. M., 935, S105, S151, S182
Carroll, J. E., S193
Carroll, R. B., S21, S24
Carrot
—aster yellows, epidemiology in Texas, S54
—cavity spot, mefanoxam application, S27
—leaf blight, control strategies, S195
—winter storage, benomyl spray, S178
Carson, M. L., S11
Carta, L. K., S131, S145
Carter, E., S25, S93
Carter, S. A., S162
Cartwright, R. D., S1, S23, S70
Caruso, F. L., S14, S193
Carver, T. L. W., S149
Casela, C. R., S169
Casper, H. H., S84
Castell, C., S13
Castellano, M. A., S112
Castilla, N. P., S79
Castillion, A., S161
Castlebury, L. A., 935, S105, S151, S164
Castro, A. C., S92
Casuarina equisetifolia, fungi in forests of, Hawaii, S111
Catal, M., S13
Catharanthus roseus
—Phytophthora blight: drip irrigation, S40; phosphite effect, S5
Catlin, N. J., S14, S193
Cauliflower mosaic virus
—hypersensitivity, uncoupling sequences, S69
—in transgenic *Arabidopsis*, lethal mutation, S98
Cavaletto, J. R., S1, S88
Cawly, J., S14
Ceccardi, T. L., S47
Cenococcum spp., sclerotia, ectomycorrhizae, in forests, S103
Center, T. D., S75
Cephalosporium gramineum
—on wheat, toxin effect, 702
—on winter wheat: cover photo, March; transformed isolate, 232
Ceratobasidium sp., on Douglas fir, web-blight similarity, S189
Ceratocystis spp., on softwood logs, deep stain, Canada, S56
—*C. albofundus*, on *Acacia mearnsii*, in Africa, S77
—*C. fagacearum*, on oak, trench insects, S95
—*C. fimbriata*, host specialization, S4
Cercospora sp., on corn, phylogenetic analysis, 648
—*C. beticola*, genetic diversity, fungicide tolerance, S94
—*C. zeae-maydis*: *C. sorghi* comparison, S11; Cercosporin biosynthesis gene, S81; on corn, fungicides for, 477; phenotypic variability, S24; precocious sporulation, S52
Ceresini, P. C., S105
Ceri, H., S58
Cerkauskas, R. F., S14, S182
Cervantes, L. A., S83, S190
Cervera, M. T., 159
Cha, J.-S., S53
Chacón, G., 993
Chaetomium globosum, in barley roots, hypodermal suberization and structural barriers, S75
Chagas, M. C. M., S7
Chakraborty, S., S14, S50
Chaky, J., 558
Chalara elegans, on bean, virulence assessment, S73
Chambers, J. G., S105, S116, S121
Champaco, E. R., S33
Chandler, C. K., S54
Chang, C. J., S14, S54
Chang, H.-S., S159
Chang, K. F., S14, S41
Chanterelle, new species in Pacific Northwest, S109
Chao, C.-H., 361, 856
Chaouch, R., S15
Chardonnet, C. O., S15
Charles, M. T., S194
Charlton, N. D., S92
Charudattan, R., S71, S97
Chase, T. E., S15
Chastagner, G. A., S13, S18, S182
Chatfield, J. A., S15, S169
Chaunopycnis spp., endoglucanase from, characterization, S117
Chaverri, P., S105
Cheggour, A., S15
Chelle, M., S78
Chellemi, D., S5
Chen, B., S150
Chen, C., S164
Chen, C.-C., 361, 856, S17
Chen, F. J., S15
Chen, J., S16
Chen, P. C., S131
Chen, Q., S15, S39
Chen, R. S., S16
Chen, S. F., S125
Chen, S. Y., S15, S118, S130, S137, S138
Chen, W. Q., S16
Chen, W., S16, S159, S176, S179
Chen, X. (Pa.), 173
Chen, X. M. (Wash.), S16, S97, S182
Chen, Y.-C., S176
Chen, Y.-Q., S106
Chen, Z. B., S176
Chen, Z.-Y., S16
Cheng, D. W., S183
Cheng, M., S31, S184
Cheng, N.-H., S162
Cheng, W., S74
Cheng, Y. L., S194
Chenopodium quinoa
—virus host, universal, S52
—*Xylella fastidiosa* infiltration of leaves, S11
Cherry
—brown rot in fruit, fungicides and atmosphere packaging, S190
—little cherry disease, closterovirus characterization, 268
—sweet and sour, closterovirus association, detection, 261
Chet, I., 687
Chilvers, M. I., S17
Chinnasri, B., S132
Chitin
—amendment, nematodes and fungi suppressed by, S168
—nutrient cycling role, S167
Chitosan, disease suppression, S168
Chitwood, D. J., S139, S140
Chlamydomonas reinhardtii, heavy metal-binding capacity and tolerance, foreign genes, S157
Cho, B. H., S42, S80
Cho, S. I., S49
Choi, H. T., S115
Choi, I.-R., S29
Choi, S. G., S4
Choi, W., S87
Chondrostereum purpureum, biocontrol agent for weeds, forest, S181
Chong, C. S., S167
Chong, S. K., S92
Christie, P. J., S161
Chrobak, M., S90
Chromolaena odorata, pathogens of, South Africa, S22
Chu, F.-H., 361, 856

Chung, G. C., S42
Chung, M.-H., 361
Church, G. T., S17
Churchill, P. F., S105
Chytrid, systematics, phylogenetic genes, S105
Cicer arietinum
—Fusarium wilt, rhizosphere bacteria and factors, 807
—root exudate, phosphorus acquisition, S85
Cintas, N. A., S17
Cirsium arvense, powdery mildew, first report in North America, S14
Citrus (see also Lemon)
—Alternaria brown spot, model for timing fungicide applications, S88
—blight, gene introduction by *Agrobacterium tumefaciens*, S47
—canker: epidemic in Florida, eradication policy, letter to editor, 30; sentinel tree grid system, cover photo, January
—pathogen resistance, genetic transformation, S97
—Phytophthora root rot, commercial soil surfactant, S62
—*Phytophthora*, root weevil association, S203
—postblossom fruit drop, benomyl effect, S71
—*Xylella fastidiosa*, genetic diversity in Brazil, 599
Citrus tristeza virus
—aphid transmission, genetic bottleneck, S81
—genomic RNA, capside protein localization, S67
—on sweet orange, in south Florida, S72
Citrus unshiu, disease survey, in Alabama, S60
Citrus yellow mosaic virus, host range and PCR detection, S40
Civerolo, E. L., S11
Cladonia perforata, photobionts, phylogeographic pattern in Florida, S127
Cladosporium spp.
—*C. fulvum*, on tomato, secreted protein, S161
—*C. tenuissimum*: antagonism to *Cronartium* and *Peridermium* spp., 457; hyperparasitism on pine rust aeciospores, cover photo, May
Clair, D., 741
Clark, C. A., S56
Clark, J., S106
Clark, T. A., S104, S106
Clarke, B. B., S148, S197, S198
Clarke, J. D., S159
Claroz, J. L., S101
Clavibacter spp.
—*C. michiganensis*: on alfalfa, host range, S79; hypovirulence, PCR and ELISA assays, S46; on potato, detection with molecular beacon technology, S63
—*C. xyli*, on sugarcane, genomics, S158
Claviceps africana, genetic diversity, Australia, S50
Clavulina, *Craterellus* comparison, sympatric neotropical species, variability, S125
Clayton, K., S74
Clayton, M. K., S61
Clayton-Greene, K., S37
Clements, M. J., S17, S59
Clethra barbinervis, arbuscular mycorrhizae, S118
Cleveland, T. E., S16
Clifford, J. M., S17
Clifton, S., S159
Cline, E., S183
Cline, W. O., S201
Clitopilus spp., phylogenetic profile, DNA sequences, S102
Cloud, G. L., S18
Clough, G. H., S35
Clum, N. C., S118
Coca, M., 956
Cochliobolus spp., cytological karyotyping, germ tube burst method, 354
—*C. carbonum*, HC-toxin, effect on duckweed, 1141
—*C. heterostrophus*: on corn, genomics and pathogenicity, S165; mating type genes, analysis, S122; Tox1 locus complex, S5; virulence factor, common with *Fusarium*, S56
—*C. sativus*: on barley, virulence and molecular diversity, 469; on barley and wheat residue, burning effect, S23; on wheat and barley, necrotrophy and toxins, 127
Coconut, *Tinangaja viroid*, techniques for study, S200
Cody, B. R., S19
Coelho, R. R., 1045
Coetzee, M. P. A., S106
Coffee
—necrotic leaf spot, *Rhizoctonia solani* anastomosis group 1, 1054
—nematodes, survey in Hawaii, S142
—*Xylella fastidiosa*, genetic diversity in Brazil, 599
Cognet, S., S154
Cohen, S., 1209
Cohen, Y., 579, 1074
Cole, A., S14
Coleoptera, yeasts from gut of, taxonomy, S124
Colgan, W., III, S112
Colgrove, A. L., S132
Colletotrichum spp.: on fruit, population dynamics in southeastern United States, S16; pH increase induced by ammonia, S73
—*C. acutatum*: on almond, detection methods, S184; on apple, postharvest calcium treatment, S69; culture medium effect on germination and sporulation, S7; genetic diversity, 586; genetic diversity in subgroups, sequence analysis, S55; mating compatibility, subgroups, S33; on strawberry, *C. fragariae* relation, S2; on strawberry, germination and sporulation, 659; on strawberry, persistence on other hosts, 986
—*C. gloeosporioides*: on avocado, postharvest disease, biocontrol, 143; *C. acutatum* comparison, pectic enzymes, S99; on lupines, in Connecticut, S194; on *Stylosanthes* spp., new strains, S14
—*C. graminicola*: *Bipolaris maydis* interaction, specific genes, S149; on sorghum, genetic diversity, S93; spore germination, hydrophobicity and surface rigidity, 558
—*C. lindemuthianum*, on bean: molecular diversity, S3; photosynthetic competence, 212
—*C. sublineolum*, on sorghum: crop mixture effect, 720; infection ultrastructure, 149; tissue colonization, cover photo, February
Collins, A. (W. Va.), S50
Collins, A. A. (N.C.), S18
Collins, G. B., 831
Collins, K. P., S106
Collopy, P. D., 905, S18
Collybia sensu lato, biological species in Costa Rica, S118
Colville, M., S13
Colyer, P. D., S18
Compost, *Pythium* suppressive soil, disease control mechanism, S60
Concelmo, D., S6
Conifer
—diseases and histopathology, Koch's postulates, S204
—endophytes, detection by PCR and dot-blot assay, S13
—landscape genetic architecture, molecular tools, S156
Coniophora spp., on lemon tree, in Arizona and California, S29
Coniothyrium minitans, biocontrol agent for *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* on lettuce, fungicide comparison, 221
Conway, J., 492
Conway, W. S., S15, S55, S69, S73
Cook, C. G., S90, S142
Cook, D. W. M., S18
Cook, R. J., S70
Cooksey, D. A., S76
Cooley, M., S45, S159
Coomans, A., S144
Copes, W. E., 348, S18
Cordyceps spp.: evolutionary origin, sequence analysis, S106; monophyly, *Polycephalomyces*, S103; multigene phylogeny, *Clavicipitaceae*, S125
—*C. sinensis*: anamorph, transcribed spacers, S106; HeLa cell proliferation effect, S116
Corn (see also Maize)
—aflatoxin and *Aspergillus flavus*, management in West Africa, S38
—aflatoxin, inoculation techniques in field, S96
—aflatoxin resistance, norsolorinic acid use, S7
—Aspergillus ear rot, aflatoxin, in hybrids, S59
—charcoal rot, marker differentiation, 120
—dent and sweet, ear rot and fumonisin, S115
—ear rot and fumonisin, insect damage effect, S17
—fumonisin in grain, S36
—fungal pathogens on root, in Illinois, S12
—gray leaf spot: fungicides for, 477; phylogenetic analysis, 648; prediction, neural network modeling, S70; temporal and spatial spread, in Iowa, S179
—lesion nematode and water stress interaction, S132
—non-*Rhizoctonia* host, irrigation, S23
—red root rot, re-emergence in Colorado, S9
—seedling diseases, seed treatment and no-till, S70
—stalk rot, nitrogen rate and kernel sink sufficiency, S41
—Stewart's disease: flea beetle vector role, S166; risk factors, S177
—Stewart's wilt, CPS virulence determinant, quorum sensing, S196
—sweet: fumonisin production, S50; smut control, S35; Stewart's wilt, leaf blight, rust, trait loci, 293
—virus-associated disease, new in Minnesota, S56
Cornus florida (see also Dogwood)
—anthracnose and powdery mildew, distribution in Michigan, S9
—powdery mildew, resistance, S64
Correa-Victoria, F. J., 63
Correll, J. C., S18, S33, S44, S55, S148
Cortez, A. A., S96
Corylus avellana, filbert blight, spatial and temporal increase in Pacific Northwest, 1214
Costa, L. C., 1045
Costilla, M., S71
Cotton
—charcoal rot: marker differentiation, 120; resistance and breeding lines, S90
—geminiviruses, whitefly transmission, serology in Pakistan, S35
—harpin protein and reniform nematode effect, S68
—nematodes: distribution using electrical conductivity, S139; remote sensing and sampling, S146
—reniform nematode: field response of varieties, S138; Telone II for management, S140
—*Rhizoctonia solani and Alternaria macrospora*, resistance induced, nonpathogenic species, S195
—seedling disease complex, fungi in Alabama, S69
—wilt, multigene genealogies, races, 1231

Cottrell, N., S132
Cotty, P. J., 913, S19, S43, S181
Cottyn, B., 282
Cotxarrera, L., S19
Couch, B., S107
Cousins, J. R., S107
Coutinho, T. A., S41, S124
Cover photo
—*Cephalosporium gramineum*, on winter wheat, transformation, March
—citrus canker in Florida, tree grid system, January
—*Cladosporium tenuissimum*, hyperparasitism on pine rust aeciospores, May
—*Colletotrichum sublineolum*, on sorghum, tissue colonization, February
—*Cucumber fruit mottle mosaic virus*, in cucurbits, June
—Fusarium, on pea root, nonpathogenic isolate, August
—Grape, powdery mildew, October
—Jack pine resistant to Scleroderris canker, December
—mycoparasitism, of *Fusarium proliferatum*, on *Plasmopara viticola*, November
—*Phytophthora cinnamomi*, mycelium, cellulase effect, September
—*Rhizobium etli*, on *Arabidopsis* roots, nematode-infected, April
—*Venturia pirina*, on apple, asci and conidia, July
Covert, S. F., S203
Cowan, M., S19
Cowen, L. E., S107
Cowger, C., S19
Cowpea aphidborne mosaic virus, on peanut, in Brazil, detection, S202
Cowpea chlorotic mottle virus, RNA polymerase from protoplasts, 747
Cradock, K. R., S19
Craigon, J., 708
Cram, M. M., S29
Cranberry
—fruit rot: calcium salt effect, S9; Wisconsin, S61
—storage rot, regression, S67
—upright dieback: cause, S14; in Massachusetts, S193
Crataegus aestivalis, *C. opaca* comparison, leaf blight and fruit mummification, S80
Cripps, C. L., S107, S120
Crisosto, C. H., S69
Crombie, D., S189
Cronartium spp.
—*C. flaccidum*, *Cladosporium tenuissimum* antagonistic to, 457
—*C. quercuum*, growth, carbon source, S109
—*C. ribicola*, on white pine, imminent decline, montane biodiversity, S155
Crop loss, disease and assessment, scale issues, S157
Crop management, remote sensing, GIS integration, S167
Crosby, D. G., S187
Crosby, K. M., S19
Crosslin, J. M., S87
Croton yellow vein mosaic virus, characterization, S57
Crous, P. W., S23, S41, S107, S108, S116
Crow, W. T., S132
Crowe, F., S183
Crucifer, bacterial leaf spot diseases, inoculum source, Oklahoma, S204
Cruz, C. D., S64
Cruz, M., S13
Cryphonectria spp.
—*C. cubensis*: on *Eucalyptus* spp., hypovirus relation, 628; three new species, S125
—*C. parasitica*: on chestnut, transposons, S196; on chestnut, vesicle subsets, S90; hydrophobin cryparin role in biology, S47; hypovirus on *C. cubensis*, in South Africa, 628; protein secretion, mycovirus effect, S60
Cubero, J., S19
Cubeta, M. A., S19, S105
Cucumber
—foliar diseases, North Carolina, S26
—leaf spot, greenhouse cultivation in Korea, S51
—powdery and downy mildews, strobilurin resistance, characterization, 1166
—powdery mildew: chalcone synthase and isomerase induction, S194; copper octanoate and copper hydroxide, S189
—systemic acquired resistance, acidic chitinase type III, S91
—systemic resistance, rhizobacteria-mediated, iron role, 593
—wilt and beetles on, cultivar variation, S196
Cucumber fruit mottle mosaic virus, on cultivated cucurbits, cover photo, June
Cucumber green mottle mosaic virus
—molecular characterization, 565
Cucumber mosaic virus
—on bell pepper, age relation, S30
—capsid protein, second-site revertants, S29
—cryopreservation, S38
—RNA silencing suppression, analysis, S162
—vector, subgenomic motor driven, S99
Cucumber necrosis virus, *Olpidium bornovanus* interaction, molecular studies, S150
Cucumis sativus, phytoalexins, methodology for characterization, S196
Cucurbit
—aphid-borne viruses, survey in South Africa, S19
—bacterial wilt and cucumber beetles, cultivar variation, S60
—fungicides, for in rotational programs, S39
—*Phytophthora capsici*, on genetic diversity, 973
—powdery mildew, demethylation inhibiting fungicides, S196
Cucurbit leaf curl virus, *Squash leaf curl virus* reassortants, clones, S11
Cucurbita spp.
—*C. maxima*, fungal storage rot, acetic acid as fumigant, S37
—*C. pepo*, disease management, fungicides and no-till, S27
Cuero, S. P., S101
Cui, K., S20
Culbreath, A. K., S57, S60, S94, S201, S202
Cummings, T. F., S188
Cunfer, B. M., S20
Cuppels, D. A., S1, S19
Curculio caryae, on pecan, entomopathogenic nematodes, S143
Curley, J., S20
Curran, J., S152
Currie, C. R., S108
Curry, K. J., S2, S4, S204
Curtis, R., S15, S39
Cutler, G. C., S132
Cylindrocladium spp., species concepts, rationale, S108
Cytospora spp.
—on cottonwood, canker control in Wyoming, S27
—on *Eucalyptus*, molecular phylogenetics, S101
Czederpiltz, D. L. L., S20, S108
Czosnek, H., 188
Czymmek, K. J., S162

da Camara Machado, A., S36
da Camara Machado, M. L., S36
da Graça, J. V., S19, S97
Dai, Q., S20
Daleo, G. R., S34
Dallot, S., 159
Dally, E. L., S21
Damann, K. E., S16, S89
Damicone, J. P., S86, S204
Damsteegt, V. D., S20, S59
Dandurand, L. M., S183
Dane, R. A., S54
Dangl, J. L., S159
Daniels, J. L., S20
Darnell, T., S183
da Rocha, A. B., S20, S91
Darocha, M., S132
Darveaux, B., S38, S55
Dastoor, F. P., S108
Daszak, P., S108
Datnoff, L. E., 63, S3, S11, S77, S86
Daughtrey, M., S172, S194
Dauphinais, N., S130
Dautova, M., S21
Davelos, A. L., S21
David, C., S103
Davidovich, M., 741
Davidson, C. R., S21
Davidson, J. M., S76, S108, S110
Davies, K. A., S173
Davis, C. M., S121
Davis, D. J., S121
Davis, E. L., S24, S97, S134, S174
Davis, M., S183
Davis, R. E., S21, S91
Davis, R. F., S132
Davis, R. M., S27, S184
Davis, S. D., S132
Davison, C. R., S24
Dawson, W. O., S74
Day, W., 708
Daykin, M. E., S12
Dean, R. A., 307, S45, S87, S158
de Beer, Z. W., S31
De Boer, S. H., 617
de Capdeville, G., S21, S166, S193
De Cleene, M., 282
Declerq, D., S21, S154
de Cock, A. W. A. M., S123
Deeks, S. J., S183
Dees, R., S143
Défago, G., 873
Degens, B., S82
de Goede, R. G. M., S134
Degooyer, T., S36
de Groot, K. E., 753
Dehne, H.-W., S67
Deibert, E., S46
Deising, H. B., S149
de Jesus Junior, W. C., 1045
de Jong, C. F., S161
Deka, D., 941
de Kock, M. J. D., S161
de la Bastide, P., S181
Delanoy, M., S22
de Ley, I. T., S133
de Ley, P., S133
de Los Reyes, B. G., S65
Delourme, R., 70
Delphinium glaucum, virus infection, Alaska, S76
del Rio, L., S176
de Luna, L., S21
de Meutter, J., S144
den Breeyen, A., S22
Dendy, S. P., S22, S30
Denman, S., S23
Dennis, J. J., S17
Deom, C. M., S4
DePriest, P. T., S127
Dercks, W., S108
Derie, M. L., 606, S42, S184
Derrick, K. S., S47

Desaulniers, N. L., S123
Desjardin, D. E., S111, S120
Desjardins, A. E., S124, S170
De Souza, W., 408
Desvoyes, B., S27
Dettmena, J. R., S114
Devaux, M., 900
de Waard, M. A., S161
de Werd, H., S52
de Wet, J., S22
de Wit, P. J. G. M., S161
de Wolf, E. D., S22
Dezwaan, T., S38, S55, S165
Diab El-Arab, H. G., S23
Diagnosis
—detection kit, bacteria, fungi, viroids, and viruses, S80
—molecular diagnostics in fields, S37
—problem description, S171
Diaprepes abbreviatus, *Phytophthora* association, in Texas citrus, S82
Dias, F. A., 408
Diaz de Leon, S., S183
Dickburt, C., S21, S23
Dicklow, B., S198
Dickman, M. B., S164
Dickson, D. W., S173
Dicymbe spp., forest as habitat for ectomycorrhizal fungi, Guyana, S112
Didymella bryoniae
—azoxystrobin sensitivity, S67
—on cucumber, acquired resistance, S20
—on watermelon debris, recovery, S47
Diers, B. W., S16
Dill-Macky, R., S23, S27
Diner, A. M., S109
Ding, S.-W., S162
Ding, X. S., 440, S162
Dinkins, R. D., 831
Dinoor, A., 143, 621
Discula destructiva
—population genetics, S127
—seasonal and genetic differences in species, S81
Disease
—amino acids role, S79
—imaging fungal pathogens, trends, S162
Disease detection, Smart Cycler, *Tilletia indica* and *Phakopsora pachyrhizi*, S29
Disease dynamics, tall-grass prairies, prescribed burning effect, S179
Disease incidence, spatial hierarchy, scale effect, S157
Disease management
—gray leaf spot on turf, control, S148
—peach rusty spot, biological/biorational, S30
—site specific, S167
Disease resistance, mitogen-activated protein kinase pathway, Oxycom treatment, S98
Disease severity, computer program to quantify, S179
Disease susceptibility, host cell death relation, S98
Disease warning system, weather data in Midwestern United States, site specific estimates, S94
Ditylenchus dipsaci, seed dissemination, in Turkey, S138
Diversity measurements, confidence intervals and statistical comparisons, S31
Dixon, E., S92
Dixon, K., S2
Dixon, P. M., 659, 477
Djonovic, S., S23
Docampo, D., S71
Dodd, S. L., S109
Dodds, A., S183
Dodgen, B. J., S23, S70
Dogwood (see also *Cornus florida*)
—leaf pathogens, characterization, S201
—powdery mildew, diagnostic tools, S202
Doke, N., S86
Dombek, D. G., S142
Domier, L. L., S39, S58, S129
Dominiak, J. D., S24
Donald, P. A., S130, S133
Donaldson, R., S14
Dong, X., S159
Dooham, F., S3
Dopkins, D. M., S36
Dorner, J. W., S112
Dorrance, A. E., S180
Doster, M. A., S24
Dou, H. T., S99
Douches, D. S., S50
Doughty, D. M., S176
Douglas fir
—*Rhabdocline* infection, detection, S13
—Rhabdocline needle cast, susceptibility, S182
Douhan, G. W., 232, S24
do Vale, F. X. R., 1045
Downer, A. J., 839, 847
Doxtader, D. C., S52, S178
Draper, B. B., S169
Draper, E., S15
Draper, M. A., S177
Drath, M., 941
Draughon, F. A., S15
Drechslera bromi, *D. tritici-repentis* compared to, differential medium, S2
Driskel, B. A., S151
Droby, S., S155
Dry, I. B., S28, S194
D'Surney, S. J., S157
Du, W., S24
Duan, C.-H., S24
Duarte, V., S68, S77
Dube, B. N., S133
Dubose, V. B., S47
Duffus, J. E., 797, S150
Duffy, B., 873
Dugan, F. M., S109
Duncan, G. H., S51
Duncan, K. E., S162
Duncan, L. W., S133, S137
Duncan, R., S79
Dunham, S. D., S106, S109
Dunham, S. M., S109
Duniway, J. M., S36
Dunkle, L. D., 648, S24, S52, S81
Durrant, W. E., S159
du Toit, L., S35
Dutra, P. M. L., 408
Dwinell, L. D., S25
Dyer, A. T., S25
Dyer, P. S., S24

Eagen, R. M., S185
Earl, H. J., S132
Eastburn, D. M., S39, S58, S169
Eastman, C. E., S16
Eastwell, K. C., 268, S71
Eayre, C. G., S25
Ebel, R. C., S60
Eberlein, C. V., S183
Ecevit, O., S138
Eckhardt, L., S25
Ecology
—epidemiology, scale, S157
—epidemiology, time and space, S157
Ectomycorrhizae
—morphotypes in spruce/Frasier fir and hardwood forests, S103
—on native oak, diversity, S126
—patterns in pinaceous ecosystems, S163
—sporocarps, nitrogen isotope ratio, S125
Edema, R., S25
Edgar, R. E., S133
Edmonds, R. L., S125, S183
Edmunds, B. A., S25
Edwards, D. I., S144
Edwards, K. J., S185
Effertz, R. J., 572
Egal, S., S171
Egan, J. D., S25, S165
Egel, D. S., S26
Egerton-Warburton, L. M., S117
Eggers, J., S72
Eichhornia crassipes, fungi association, South Africa, S22
Eide, J., S94
Eisenback, J. D., S146
Eizenga, G. C., S44
Ek, B., S149
El Araby, E. M., S51, S177, S178
Elad, Y., 621
El-Allaf, S. M., S26, S139
Elazegui, F. A., S79
El Bassam., S., 782
Elfving, D. C., 673
El Ghaouth, A., S155
Electron microscopy, scanning transmission, cold field emission, pathogen and fungicide residue identification, S50
Ellingboe, A. H., S26, S176
Elliott, M., S183
Ellis, M. A., 336, S26, S27, S66, S171
El-Meleigi, M. A., S26, S109
Elmer, P. A. G., S18
Elmer, W. H., S26, S94, S110, S194
El-Zawahry, A., S119
Emericella nidulans, cleistothecium development, ultrastructure, S124
Emerson, R. W., S187
Endophyte, airborne spore transmission, S116
English, J. T., S53, S56
Ens, W., S80
Enterobacter spp.
—*E. cloacae*, biocontrol agent, shelf-life factor, S180
—*E. intermedium*, from grass rhizosphere, antimicrobial effect, S80
Entomophaga aulicae, cytoskeleton function, S163
Environment, indoor, fungus detection, S170
Epelman, G., S40
Epichloe spp., on grass, fly symbiosis, S117
Epidemiology, mathematical models and patterns, 1001
Epstein, L., S149
Erickson, M. L., S26
Ericson, L., S127
Eriksen, L., 240
Erincik, O., S26, S27
Errata
—vol. 90, no. 10, 2000, *1018*
—vol. 91, no. 1, 2001, *228*
—vol. 91, no. 3, 2001, *519*
—vol. 91, no. 9, 2001, *831*
Ersoy, A., S6
Erwinia spp., on ornamentals, irrigation and stormwater runoff sources, S66
—*E. amylovora*: on apple, Cornell-Geneva rootstock resistance, S66; on apple and pear, spatial and temporal attributes, S67; strains in Turkey, characterization, S90; strains resistant to antibiotics and copper, in Turkey, S6; streptomycin resistance, in Utah, S88
—*E. carotovora*: on callas, phosphate effect, S32; on pepper, stem and peduncle canker, S182; quorum sensing, mechanism, S160; soft rot induced using mineral oil, S53
—*E. pyrifoliae*: on Asian pear, temperature and pH effect, S82; molecular analysis, in Korea, S4

—*E. stewartii*: on corn, seed and seedling transmission rates, S62; on sweet corn, trait loci, 293
Erysiphe graminis, on wheat, peroxidase gene, S183
Escopalao, V. E., 1054
Escovopsis spp., agarics, ants, and actinomycetes, symbiosis, S108
Esker, P. D., S166, S177, S179
Eskridge, K. M., S2, S123
Estes, A., S77
Estevez de Jensen, C., S27, S177
Eucalyptus spp.
—mulch, biocontrol of *Phytophthora cinnamomi* by, 847
—Mycosphaerella leaf blotch, in South Africa, S41
—pink disease, in South Africa, S78
—stem canker, isolate characterization in South Africa, 628
Eujayl, I. M., S64
Eulgem T., S159
Eutypa lata
—on grape, in California, S89
—PCR-RFLP method to identify, S77
Evans, A. A. F., S35
Evans, C. K., S27
Evans, K., S167
Evans, R. R., S202
Evans, T. A., S21, S24
Everts, K. L., S27, S100
Ewalt, J., S157
Ewart, E. E., S27
Exserohilum turcicum
—on sorghum, crop mixture effect, 720
—on sweet corn, trait loci, 293

Facteau, T. J., S190
Faghihi, J., S130, S133
Fajardo, J. E., S27
Falcon, Y. V., 956
Falk, B. W., S55, S81, S152
Fallah, P. M., S110
Fallon, D. J., S133
Fan, W., S159
Farahat, A., S133
Farman, M. L., S110
Farr, D. F., S105, S164
Farrar, J. J., S27, S184
Faure, S., S7, S27, S162
Fay, P. A., S22
Febres, V. J., S67
Fedak, G., S183
Felcher, K., S50
Felix-Gastelum, R., 1156
Felts, D., S187
Feng, F., 769
Fenton, J., S2
Fermin, G., S28
Fernandez, F., S163
Fernández-Pavía, S. P., S28
Fernando, W. G. D., S28, S99
Ferree, D. C., S26, S27
Ferreira, S., S168
Ferris, H., S134, S146
Ferris, J. M., S130, S133
Ferris, V. R., S133, S142
Ferro, A., S157
Fichtner, E. J., 1092
Ficke, A., 948, S28, S166, S194
Figueroa, A., S90
Filgueira, J. J., S32
Filho, A. B., 1045
Filion, M., S28
Filip, G. M., S186
Firrao, G., 617
Fischbein, C. B., S110
Fitt, B. D. L., 392
Flanagan, S., S39
Flanagan, S. R., S98
Flax, *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* on, in Canada, S188
Fletcher, J., S8, S11
Fleysh, N., 941
Flier, W. G., 882
Flint, J., S171
Flor, J. M., S49
Flores, H., S186
Flowers, J. L., S28
Floyd, R. M., S134
Fofana, B., S194
Fogel, R., S101
Fogg, M. L., S28, S194, S195
Folimonov, A., S162
Folkertsma, R. T., 753
Forbes, G. A., 993
Forest
—disease spatial distribution, S156
—epidemics, spatial molecular analysis, S156
—management, tree decay fungi, S20
—pathogen dynamics and human influence, in Mexico, S155
—production, disturbance agents, S156
—slime molds, Hawaii and the Smokies, S163
Förster, H., S29, S184
Forster, R., S188
Fortnum, B. A., S29, S86, S202, S203
Foster, K. A., S51
Fournier, Y., S130
Fowler, J. M., S95
Fox, A., S167
Fraaije, B. A., 1166
Fraedrich, S. W., S29
Fragaria spp. (see also Strawberry)
—*Strawberry mottle virus* and *Strawberry mild yellow edge virus* characterization, detection, S88
Francl, L. J., 572, S2, S29, S30, S58, S175, S177, S179
Frank, S., S38, S55
Frankland, J. C., S121
Franklin, L., S14
Frankliniella spp.
—*F. fusca*, overwintering in weeds, *Tomato spotted wilt virus* infection, 891
—*F. occidentalis*, *Tomato spotted wilt virus* in, receptor regulation, S26
Franz, A. W. E., S29
Fravel, D., S5
Fraxinus chinensis, ash yellows, in Columbia, S32
Fray, R. G., S160
Frederick, R. D., S29, S79
Freeman, S., 586, 986, S103
French, C. J., S29
French, J. V., S82, S203
French, R., S29, S85
Friedmann, M., 1209
Friesen, T. L., S29, S30
Frohberg, R. C., S84, S179
Fry, W. E., 882, 1189, S4, S28, S33, S153
Frye, R. J., S66
Fuchs, J. M., S144
Fugiel, J. A., S30
Fujisawa, I., 1149
Funck Jensen, D., 527
Fungal inventory, in Costa Rica, S163
Fungi, preservation, laboratory techniques, S120
Fungicides (general) (see also Fungicides, specific)
—adjuvant chemistry, effect, S31
—apple scab, powdery mildew, cedar apple rust, and quince rust control, S197
—biopesticide evaluation, risk, soil pathogens of bedding plants, S55
—*Botrytis cinerea* resistant to, instability, 307
—corn gray leaf spot, profitability in use, 477
—downy mildews on rose and snapdragon, S194
—fungal transporters in secretion of toxins, S161
—pathogen metabolite for disease control, S187
—resistant isolates, apple scab, 776
—for *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* on lettuce, biocontrol comparison, 221
—strobilurin-based, vegetable crop foliage disease control, S63
—tiered system, discovery, S30
—yield and dose relation, predictability, 708
Fungicides (specific) (see also Fungicides, general)
—Agri 50, pest management tool, S84
—chlorine dioxide, inorganic ion and pH effect, S18
—Cuprofix Disperss, for perennial and annual crops, S77
—mefenoxam, *Phytophthora capsici* insensitivity to, dynamics, 553
—metalaxyl, carrot cavity spot control, S184
—myclobutanil, apple scab, resistant strains, 102
—Pyraclostrobin, update, S5
—quinoxyfen: mechanism of action, signal transduction, S34; powdery mildew control in several crops, S64
—serenade, squash powdery mildew, S98
—strobilurin, powdery mildew and downy mildew of cucumber, resistance, 1166
Funnell, D. L., 92, S59
Furman, L. A., S30, S194, S195
Fusarium spp.: apicidin toxin, duckweed effect, 1141; fusaric acid production, regulation, S51; on onion, electrophoresis, in Egypt, S119; on orchids, physiological characterization, S94; on pea, root inoculated with nonpathogenic isolate, cover photo, August; phylogenetic species concept, S151; species diversity and genetic variation, in prairie grasses, S54; on wheat and barley, head blight, mist-irrigation effect, S27
—*F. culmorum*, antifungal peptides, in wash fluid, S13
—*F. graminearum*: head blight and DON production, correlation, S84; population genetic analysis, S122; virulence factor, common with *Cochliobolus*, S56; on wheat and barley residue, burning effect, S23; on wheat and barley, fungicides and severity, S177
—*F. hostae*, on hosta and hyacinth, gene genealogy, 1037
—*F. oxysporum*: on chickpea, molecular variability, S6; on chickpea, temperature and inoculum effect, 807; on cotton, multigene genealogies, race inference, 1231; on gladiolus, genetic diversity, S16; on leafy spurge, transformation for green fluorescent protein, S61; on melon NBS-LRR R-gene homologues, S45; monoterpene, antagonism, S61; on onion, vegetative compatibility groups, S87; on pea, defense-related mechanisms, cytology, 730; on tomato, biocontrol strains, 449; on tomato, dissemination, S76; on tomato, population in Florida, S5; transformation mediated by *Agrobacterium*, mutagenesis and gene transfer, 173; on watermelon, resistance, fumigation, and biocontrol, S100
—*F. polyphialidicum*, diversity, S110
—*F. proliferatum*: biocontrol agent for grape downy mildew, 1062; laccase production, S51
—*F. redolens*, gene genealogies, phylogeny, 1037
—*F. solani*: on muskmelon, pectolytic enzymes and virulence, S99; on soybean, differential gene expression, S113; on soybean, mycovirus detection, S58
—*F. subglutinans*, on corn, seed transmission and systemic infection, S95
—*F. verticillioides*: on corn, seed infection and yield effect, S98; on corn, seedling infection, S32
Futai, K., S184

Gabler, J., S108
Gabriel, D. W., S152
Gadoury, D. M., 948, S28, S47, S194
Gaerber, U., S108
Gaeumannomyces graminis on wheat
—epidemics and yield loss, 694
—manganese oxidizing factor, S88
Gagné, P., 369
Gallagher, R., S82
Gallian, J. J., S184
Gal-On, A., 565
Galwey, N., S82
Gamboa, J. S., 956
Ganoderma lucidum, laccase isozymes, characterization, S115
Gao, B., S134
Gao, M., S160
Gao, X., S134
Garand, C., 730
Garay Serrano, E., 882, S33
Garbelotto, M., S30, S76, S108, S110
García, J.-A., 159
Garcia-Pedrajas, M. D., S30, S83, S165
Garcia-Ruiz, H., S30
Gardan, L., 617
Gardens
—school: behavioral and nutritional aspects, S171; curriculum relevance, S171; organization and set up, S171
—youth programs in United States, S171
Gardner, D. E., S3, S48
Garner, D., S69
Garrett, K. A., 993, S22, S30, S31
Garzon, C. D., S31
Gascho, G. J., S201
Gassmann, W., S40
Gates, R. N., 255, S144
Gaudet, D. A., S41
Gaush, P., S79
Gautieria monticola, *Suillus suilloides* comparison, genet size in Sierra Nevada, S125
Gavaletto, J. R., 1181
Gavassoni, W. L., 534
Gay, P. A., S31, S59, S184, S187
Gazaway, W. S., S138
Gbehounou, G., S168
Gbur, E. E., S142
Gealy, D. R., S44
Geering, A., S45
Geider, K., 511
Geiser, D. M., 173, 1037, S31, S110, S121
Geiss, P., S31
Geldenhuis, M. M., S31
Geletka, L. M., 628
Gene silencing, host protein and virus suppressor, S161
Genetically modified organisms
—attitude in Pacific Islands, S168
—introduction of, attitude in West Africa, S168
—science and politics in Latin America, S168
Genomics
—*Phytophthora* spp., consortium, S158
—plant pathogen, public funding, S158
Gent, D. H., S31
Genta, J. G., S133
Geranium
—*Ralstonia solanacearum*, race 3 in Wisconsin, S95
—viruses of, genome organization, S49
Gerats, T., 1069
Gerbera jamesonii, powdery mildew, control in Hawaii, S90
Gergerich, R. C., S65
Gerhard, G., S114
German, T. L., S26
Gernardy, M. G., 268
Gessner, R. V., S42, S124
Gevens, A. J., S149
Ghabrial, S. A., S149
Ghanim, M., 188
Gheysen, G., S141, S144
Ghimire, S. R., S31
Giagnacova, M., S38, S55
Gianessi, L. P., S82
Gibberella spp.
—*G. fujikuroi*: mating population, cryptic speciation, S124; multiple *vic* loci, mapping, S99
—*G. zeae*: ascospore dispersal, dynamics, S58; ascospore survival, plant surface, S44; *Bacillus subtilus* as antagonist, uridine augmentation, S42; in corn and wheat stubble, genetic diversity, S43; distribution in Australia and Southeast Asia, S13; environment, ascospores, and inoculum relation, S179; North and South American populations, comparison, S91; overwintered inoculum, spore gradients, S21; yeasts antagonistic to, S80
Giblin-Davis, R. M., S173
Gierth, K., S135
Giesler, L. J., S100
Gilbert, J., S32
Gilbertson, R. L., S44, S64, S83
Gildow, F. E., S20
Giles, C. G., S80
Gillaspie, A. G., Jr., S202
Gilles, T., 392
Giraud, D. D., S134
Gisi, U., 579, S78
Gitaitis, R. D., S92
Glasheen, B. M., S195
Glass, N. L., S114
Glazebrook, J., S159
Gleason, C., S138
Gleason, M. L., 659, S7, S25, S32, S53, S88, S94
Glenn, A., S32, S98, S110
Glickmann, E., S76
Gliocephalis hyalina, parasite of *Fusarium*, S114
Globodera spp., *Punctodera* spp., relation, phylogenetic, S142
—*G. pallida*, genetics of populations, agricultural practice effect, 753
—*G. tabacum*, on tobacco, reproduction suppressed, S136
Gloeophyllum trabeum
—quinone reductase from, purification, S73
—on wood, rot epidemic in California, S190
Glomus intraradices, on onion, interaction with *Sclerotium cepivorum*, S43
Glycine betaine, in fungi, S103
Godoy-Lutz, G., S199, S200
Godshall, M. A., S33
Goellner, M., S134
Goffinet, M. C., S28, S194
Gold, R. E., S202
Gold, S. E., S25, S30, S83, S165, S203
Goley, E. D., S89
Gommers, F. J., S21
Gong, Y. Y., S171
Gonsalves, D., S28, S71
Gonzalez, M. C., S110
Good, X., 274
Goodwin, S. B., 648, 1181, S1, S32, S88, S152
Gorbet, D. W., S57, S60
Gordon, D. T., S25, S176
Gordon, T. R., S78
Gottwald, T. R., 30, S32
Goverse, A., S143, S147, S174
Gracia-Garza, J. A., S32
Graef, G. L., S100
Grafius, E., S132
Grafton-Cardwell, E., S81
Graham, J. H., 30, S19, S137
Graham, R., S118
Graham, T. L., S175
Granatstein, D. M., 673
Grand, E. A., S110
Grand, L. F., S111
Grape
—*Agrobacterium vitis*, mutations, 966
—black rot, management, fungicides, S166
—Botrytis bunch rot, latent infection, S100
—Botrytis decay, in storage, SO_2 effect, S69
—downy mildew, fungicide for, S12
—*Fusarium*, *Cylindrocarpon*, and *Diplodina* pathogens, S34
—leaf and cane infection, *Phomopsis viticola* cause, S26
—Phaeoacremonium vine decline, hot water treatment, S189
—powdery mildew: biocontrol with *Fusarium proliferatum*, 1062; cover photo, October; disease management, S166; epidemiology, 948
—replant disorder, methyl bromide, S80
Grapevine leafroll-associated virus, on grape, detection, coat protein, genome, 274
Grass, cuticle, dissolution effect, S146
Grau, C. R., S57, S130, S176, S178, S179
Gravert, C. E., S32
Graves, A. S., S2
Graves, W. R., S61
Gray, F. A., S27, S39, S53, S143, S184, S186
Gray, P. M., S182
Gray, S. M., 792, S54
Greer, C. A., S167
Gremmeniella spp., on conifers, status as causal agents, S195
—*G. abietina*, on jack pine, ligno-suberized tissue formation, 1128
Grenier, J., S194
Gresshoff, P., S42, S113
Grevesse, C., S154
Grewal, P. S., S136, S137, S143, S144, S173
Grewal, S. K., S173
Griffin, R. L., S153
Griffiths, A. G., S139
Griffiths, H. M., S32
Grisham, M. P., S33
Gritsenko, M. A., S53, S91, S186, S191
Grodzinski, B., S68
Gronwald, J. W., 1141
Groose, R. W., S39
Gross, P. L., S177
Groth, D. E., S33
Groth, J. V., S6
Groundwater, saline, flow-confinement system, S157
Grove, G. G., S188, S192
Groves, C. L., S33, S53
Groves, R. L., 891
Grubisha, L. C., S116, S125
Grünwald, N. J., 882, S28, S33
Gu, Y. H., S33
Guan, J., S167
Guaragna, M. A., S49
Gubler, W. D., S74, S75, S77, S89, S185, S187, S189, S191
Gudmestad, N. C., S177
Guerber, C. A., S93
Guerber, J. C., S18, S33, S55
Guerke, W. R., S201
Guetsky, R., 621
Guevara, M. G., S34
Guggenheim, R., S78
Gugino, B. K., S34
Guilhabert, M. R., S34
Guillon, C., S34
Guixi, H., S47
Gumpf, D. J., S81
Gundersen, B., S184
Guo, B., S34
Gupta, V. S., S6
Gustafson, G. D., S34
Gutierrez, H. E., S111
Gutierrez, W. A., S27, S35

Guy, P. L., S152
Gwinn, K. D., S61

Ha, T. N., S13
Ha, Y.-S., S164
Haas, D., 873
Haber, S., S80
Habera, L. F., S75
Hafez, S. L., S134, S135
Hagan, A. K., S13, S35
Hahn, R. L., S181
Haider, M. S., S35
Hale, K., S135, S145
Haley, S. D., S52, S175, S178
Halford, P. D., S167
Hall, A. J., S171
Hall, J. S., S85
Hallen, H. E., S111
Halley, S., S177
Halling, R. E., S163
Hallmann, J., 415, S135, S138
Halloin, J. M., S45, S65
Hamblin, A. M., S35, S148
Hameed, K. M., S35
Hamel, C., S28, S34, S44
Hamelin, R. C., 249, 369, S156, S193
Hamer, J. E., S120, S165
Hamer, L., S38, S55, S165
Hamilton, C. Y., S202
Hamm, P. B., S35, S136
Hammerschmidt, R., S20, S50, S71, S91
Hammond, B., S36
Hammond, J. (Md.), S36, S99
Hammond, J. M. (N. Dak.), S84
Hammond, R. W., S36, S99
Han, B., S159
Han, L., S36
Han, Y., S139
Handoo, Z. A., S131
Hanlin, R. T., S110
Hansen, D. R., S191
Hansen, E. M., S191
Hansen, J. M., S84, S178, S179
Hanson, L. E., S36, S40, S95
Hänßler, G., S12
Hao, J. J., S36
Harasawa, R., S42
Harbin, M., S111
Harding, M. W., S36
Harkness, J., S111
Harmon, P. F., S148
Harrington, G., S65
Harrington, T. C., S4, S127, S151
Harris, T. S., S139
Harrison, K. J., S113
Harrison, L. M., S185
Hartin, J., S90
Hartman, G. L., S32, S39, S55, S175, S176
Hartman, J. R., S28
Hartung, J. S., 599, S7, S40
Harveson, R. M., S36
Harvey, T. L., S80
Hash, C. T., S169
Hashiba, T., S187
Hashmi, R. Y., S37
Haskins, E. F., S106
Hassanein, F. M., S37
Hatakeda, K., 181
Hau, B., 1045
Hausbeck, M. K., 553, 973, S166, S195
Hauschild, R., S37
Häuser-Hahn, I., S12
Haware, M. P., S6
Hawes, M., 820
Hawkins, L. K., S37, S111
Hawksworth, D. L., S164
Hay, F. S., S17, S37
Hayes, S. A., S112
Haymes, K., S37, S80
Haynes, J., S72
Hazir, S., S135
He, C. Y., S184
He, S. Y., S160
Heald, T. E., S39
Heath, R. N., S78
Hebbar, K. P., S10
Hebbar, P. K., S79
Hedden, R. L., S45
Hedjaroude, G. A., S1
Heick, J., S183
Heidel, G., S84
Heidenreich, G. E., S37
Heidenreich, M. C., S37
Heiman, D. F., S30
Hein, G. L., S85
Heine, G., S72
Heiniger, R., S38, S55, S165
Heist, E. P., 1224, S38
Held, L. J., S143
Helder, J., 753, S174
Hell, K., S38
Heller, J. J., S77
Helliot, B., S38
Helm, J. H., S191
Helminthosporium victoriae, virus infection, molecular basis, S149
Helms, T. C., S179
Hemerocallis spp., leaf rust, in Georgia, S95
Hemmes, D. E., S111, S163
Hendricks, J. R., S135
Henk, D. A., S112
Henkel, T. W., S101, S112, S125
Hennig, F., S108
Henry, M., 55
Henry, S. H., S170
Herbert, D. A., S81
Herlache, T. C., 966
Herms, D., S15
Hernandez, A., S38
Hernandez, J., S161
Hernandez, R., S63
Hernick, C. A., S122
Herpetomonas spp., trypanosomatid parasite, phosphatase activity, 408
Herr, J. R., S112
Herrera, J., S112
Herrera-Estrella, A., 687, S168
Herron, C. M., S97
Hershman, D. E., S130
Hert, A. P., S38
Hervás, A., 807
Hess, N., S25, S93, S204
Hesterberg, D. L., 1092
Heterodera spp.
—*H. avenae*, on wheat, nematicide effect, yield, S129
—*H. glycines*: classification scheme, S139; *Hirsutella minnesotensis* parasitic on juveniles, S138; inbred lines, characterization, S132; lime-stabilized municipal biosolids for control, S145; on soybean, abnormal males on roots, S132; on soybean, population dynamics in United States and Canada, S130; on soybean, reproduction on resistant germ plasm, S139; parasitic ability, AFLP analysis, S129; spatial distribution, geostatistical tools, S130; tillage and spatial pattern, relation, 534
—*H. schachtii*: soil suppression, effect on sexes, S134; on sugar beet, tolerance, S135
Heteroderidae, taxonomy and host specificity, S143
Heterorhabditis marelatus, on Colorado potato beetle, management, S132
Heuchelin, S. A., S39
Heungens, K., 383
Hewlett, T. E., S135
Hibbett, D. S., S102, S164
Hibi, T., 377
Hibiscus rosa-sinensis, virus detection in, S2
Hiebert, E., S71
Higgins, B., S175, S199
Highland, H. B., S39
Hilgren, J., S40
Hill, A., S36
Hill, R. A., S18
Hillman, B. I., S149, S195, S196
Hinkle, N., S141
Hinton, D. M., S4, S32, S98
Hintz, W. E., S181
Hiradate, S., 181
Hiremath, S. T., S10
Hirsch, J. C., S114
Hirsutella spp.
—*H. minnesotensis*, nematode hosts, S138
—*H. rhossiliensis*: nematode parasite, biocontrol, 324; nutrition requirements, S118
Hiruki, C., 546
Hix, L., S12
Hjeljord, L. G., 1172
Ho, H. H., S99
Hobbs, H. A., S39
Hoch, H. C., S163
Hodge, K. T., S125
Hodgkiss, I. J., S31, S114, S125
Hoepting, C., S39
Hoffman, L. E., S166
Hoffman, L. M., S34
Hofmann, N. E., S35, S148
Hogenhout, S. A., S15, S31, S99, S176
Hogue, R., S44
Hoitink, A. J., 1116
Hoitink, H. A. J., S19
Holbrook, C. C., S57
Holeva, R., S39
Holleran, H. T., S66
Hollingsworth, C. R., S39, S53, S184
Hollomon, D. W., 1166, S34
Holm, A., S67
Holmes, G. J., S39
Holt, J., 720, 924
Holub, E. B., S159
Holzman, K. M., S114
Homobasidiomycetes, corticioid, evolution, S164
Honda, K., S2
Honda, Y., S43
Hong, C. X., S5, S40
Hong, S., S45
Hopkins, D., S40
Hops, viruses, spatial distribution in Washington, S71
Horak, E., S107
Horita, H., S60
Horita, M., 399
Horn, B. W., S112
Horowitz, S., 986
Horst, K., S72
Horton, D. L., S52
Horton, T. R., S163
Hosaka, K., S112
Hoskins, A. J., S40, S131
Hosokawa, D., 1149
Hosta, bacterial soft rot, cold storage effect, S69
Hotchkiss, M. W., S75
Hou, Q. M., S44
Hou, Y.-M., S44
Hounsa, A., S171
Howard, R. J., S14, S41, S162
Howell, C. R., S40, S95
Howie, W. J., S61
Hoy, M. W., S56
Hoyos, M. E., S40
Hsiang, T., S39, S40, S43
Hsieh, H.-M., S112
Hsu, H. T., S17

Hu, C. C., S17
Huang, J. K., S124
Huang, Q., S40
Huarte, M., S34
Huber, B., S12, S78
Huber, D. M., S41, S88
Huber, L., S78
Hückelhoven, R., 127
Hudelson, B., S95
Hue, N. V., S136, S142
Huff, D. R., S148
Hughes, G. R., S190
Hughes, G., 30, S157
Hughes, K. W., S110, S116
Hughes, P. L., S41
Hughes, R. H., S187
Hughes, T. J., S178
Huhndorf, S. M., S119, S163
Hui, E., S136
Hummel, R. L., S18
Hum-Musser, S. M., S65
Humulus lupulus
—Fusarium cone tip blight, S9
—nematodes, Tasmania, S37
—powdery mildew, Serenade as biocontrol agent, S190
Hung, Y.-C., S12
Hunter, G. C., S41
Hur, J. H., S4, S82
Hurchanik, D. R., S136
Hurtt, S., S56
Hussey, R. S., S134, S161
Huyck, E., S141
Hwang, C. F., S147
Hwang, H., S49
Hwang, J., S41
Hwang, S. F., S14, S41
Hyakumachi, M., 1054, S118
Hyde, K. D., S31, S104, S113, S114, S120, S124, S125
Hydnellum spp., morphological and pigment characteristics, S126
Hydrangea, powdery mildew and Cercospora leaf spot, Heritage 50W for control, S35
Hyman, B. C., S131
Hymenogaster sublilacinus, panmixia in, conifer biogeography, S101
Hymes, M., S10, S86
Hymowitz, T., S176
Hyphomycetes, dematiaceous, freshwater, Hong Kong, S125
Hypovirulence, RNA hypovirus, for Cryphonectria canker on eucalyptus, 628
Hypovirus, engineering, applications, S150
Hysterangium spp., molecular phylogenetics, S112
Hywel-Jones, N. L., S103

Ibanez, A., S188
Ibrahim, A. M., S52
Idris, A. M., S11, S41, S42
Ierulli, J. M., S42
Im, Y. J., S42
Impatiens necrotic spot virus, on peanut, in Georgia, S94
Imperata cylindrica, biocontrol with fungi, S97
Inderbitzin, P., S111, S113
Infection, extracellular matrix, function, S148
Information technology, GIS/GPS based, crop decision in California, S167
Ingelbrecht, I., S161
Ingham, R. E., S136
Inglis, D. A., 606, S42, S72, S184
Ipomoea aquatica, diseases, Ontario and California, S14
Iqbal, M. J., S42, S113
IR-4 project, fungicide and nematicide registration update, S88
Irrigation, *Phytophthora* and *Pythium* in potted plants, recirculating system, S188
Ishiguro, K., 316, S2, S42
Ishii, H., 1166
Islam, S. Z., S4, S42, S43
Ismail, M. A., S99
Iten, L. B., S80
Itersonilia perplexans, host, experimental and natural, S60
Ivey, M. L., S19
Izaguirre, M. L., S79

Jabaji-Hare, S. H., S28, S34, S44, S195
Jackson, L. E. (Ark.), S142
Jackson, L. (Calif.), S16
Jackson, T. A., S43
Jacobi, W. R., S47
Jacobs, K., S113, S114
Jacobsen, B. J., S5, S100
Jacobson, A. L., S144
Jacobson, D. L., S114
Jaffee, B. A., 324
Jagdale, G. B., S136
Jaime, M. D. L. A., S43
Jaime-Garcia, R., 1156, S19, S43
Jamai, A., S147
James, D., S43
James, T., S105, S114
Janisiewicz, W. J., 1098, S7, S43, S55, S154
Jansson, H.-B., S149
Jaramillo, R. E., 993
Jarosz, A. M., S43, S77
Jarret, R. L., S16
Jasalavich, C. A., S44
Javier, D.-U., S114
Jaworski, A., S98
Jeannotte, R., S44
Jeewon, R. V., S114, S124
Jeffers, S. N., 307, S24
Jeger, M. J., 392, 1001
Jelkmann, W., 261, S88
Jellison, J., S44, S73
Jernstedt, J., S11
Jeuffroy, M.-H., 694
Jia, Y. H., S44, S148
Jiang, G., S165
Jiang, H., S44
Jiang, T., S90
Jijakli, M. H., 1030, S8, S15, S21, S22, S23, S38, S85, S154
Jiménez-Díaz, R. M., 807
Jin, S. L., 680
Jin, Y., S44, S68
Joardar, V., S159
Johansen, L. K., S161
Johnson, C. S., S136
Johnson, D. A., S46, S72, S188
Johnson, D. J., S45
Johnson, K. B., 1214, S45, S86, S87, S190
Johnson, W. C., S66
Johnston, P. R., S124
Johnston, S. A., S28, S194, S195
Jolley, L., S45, S83
Jomantiene, R., S91
Joncheray, G., S77
Jones, A. L., 102
Jones, A. T., S45, S51
Jones, D., S84
Jones, J. (La.), S25, S93
Jones, J. B., S16, S38
Jones, J. T. (UK), S15, S174
Jones, M. S., S108
Jones, M. W., S178
Jones, R. K., 821
Jones, S., S165
Joobeur, T., S45
Joosten, M. H. A. J., S161
Jordan, R., S49
Josefsson, C., S29
Joshi, B., S8
Ju, Y.-M., S112
Jugmohan, M., S185
Julian, A. M., 149, 720
Jung, G., S20, S45, S121
Jung, H. S., S117
Jurgenson, J. E., S99
Justesen, A. F., 527
Juvik, J. A., 293
Juzwik, J., S185

Kabir, Z., S45, S114
Kachroo, P., S45, S159
Kado, C., S38
Kadooka, C. Y., S90
Kageyama, K., 1054
Kakani, K., S150
Kakizawa, S., 1024
Kaloshian, I., S136, S144
Kalsbeck, S., S52, S178
Kammenga, J. E., 753
Kanaan-Atallah, Z., S46
Kanda, E., 316
Kanematsu, S., S2
Kaneshiro, W. S., S46
Kang, B. R., S51
Kang, J.-C., S107, S108
Kang, S., 173, S148
Kang, W. S., S49
Karanastasi, E., S46
Karasev, A. V., S46
Karp, M. A., S46
Karr, A., S56
Karssen, G., S133
Kasschau, K. D., S161
Kassemeyer, H.-H., S12, S78
Katan, J., S76
Kaufman, H. W., S146
Kawakita, K., S86
Kawamata, H., S187
Kaya, H. K., S133, S135
Kayim, M. K., S47
Kazmierczak, P. K., S47, S150
Kearns, H. S. J., S47
Keinath, A. P., S47
Kelemu, S., S47
Keller, B., 55
Keller, K. E., S58
Kelly, C., S47
Kema, G. H. J., 1181
Kennedy, G. G., 891
Kennedy, L. K., S77
Kennelly, M. M., S47
Kenney, M., S115
Keskin, N., S135
Keuck, A., S108
Keudell, K. C., S124
Khairallah, M., 55
Khalilian, A., S139
Khan, A. (Calif.), S185
Khan, A. A. (India), S136
Khan, M. F. R., S48
Khan, M. S. A., S129
Khan, N. I., S48, S80
Khan, Z., S136
Khangura, R., S48
Kharbanda, P. D., S185, S191
Kieu, N., S43
Kilic, O., S48
Killgore, E. M., S48
Killigrew, B. X., S48
Kim, B. V., S46
Kim, D. H., S47, S48, S74, S84, S188
Kim, H.-W., S115, S116
Kim, K. C., S51
Kim, K. R., S49
Kim, K. S. (Ark.), 165
Kim, K.-S. (Iowa), S32, S94

Kim, K. W., 165, S49
Kim, K. Y., S80
Kim, M.-S., S156, S202
Kim, P. G., 165
Kim, S. G., S49
Kim, S. H., S8, S49, S56, S93, S185, S186, S191
Kim, Y. C., S42, S48, S49, S51, S80
Kim, Y. H., 165, S115
Kinard, G., S49
Kinesin, motor proteins in fungi, evolution, S123
King, P. S., S137
King, S. B., 720
Kinkel, L. L., S21, S49, S54, S95, S158
Kinkema, M., S159
Kinscherf, T. G., S49
Kiraly, L., S14
Kirisits, T., S113
Kirk, W. W., S50, S81
Kirkpatrick, B. C., S34, S79, S152
Kistler, H. C., S122
Kitada, K., 316
Kitchen, N. R., S133
Klassen, G. R., S123
Kleifeld, O., 687
Klein, J. H., S37
Klein, M., 741
Klein, R., S9
Kleinhenz, M., S180
Kleinkopf, G., S83
Kleinschmidt, C. E., S50, S115
Klerks, M. M., 1085
Klessig, D., S45, S159
Klich, M. A., S115
Kline, W. L., S28, S194
Klingeman, W. E., S3
Kloek, A., S159
Kloepper, J. W., 593
Klopfenstein, N. B., S156, S202
Klose, J., S165
Klubek, B. P., S70
Kluepfel, D. A., S86, S202, S203
Kluyveromyces marxianus, oleic acid conversion by, S124
Knight, L. M., 1149
Knight-Slater, D. F., S189
Knowles, K., S156
Knudsen, G. R., 301, S181
Ko, E. M., S115
Kobayashi, D. Y., S8, S28, S75, S194
Kobayashi, T., 316, S42
Kobbeman, K., S19
Kobiler, I., 143
Kobresia myosuroides, mycorrhizal association, S122
Koch, D. W., S39, S143, S184
Koch, E., S184
Koehler, K. J., S94
Kogel, K.-H., 127
Köhl, J., 485
Kohl, R., S68
Kohn, L. M., S107, S115
Koike, S. T., 797, S14, S17, S76, S150
Kokalis-Burelle, N., S2, S168
Köller, W., 776
Komolong, B., S50
Komorek, B. M., S50
Konrad, T., S68
Konuru, H. B., S115
Koppenhofer, A. M., S135
Kopp-Holtwiesche, B., S135
Koprowski, H., 941, S46
Kora, F. E., S137
Korndörfer, G., S77
Korsten, L., S155
Kosta, K. L., S71
Kosted, P., S50
Kotcon, J. B., S50, S135
Kraft, J. M., S191
Krall, E., S142
Krall, J. M., S143
Krause, C. R., S50
Krause, M. S., 1116
Krause, N. J., S102
Kremser, J. J., S8, S195
Kretzer, A. M., S116
Kromroy, K. W., S185
Kronstad, J., S165, S185
Kropp, B. R., S191
Krueger, D., S116
Kruijt, M., S161
Kubota, M., S118
Kuboyama, T., 1024
Kucharek, T. A., 63, S11, S50
Kues, U., S114
Kuldau, G. A., S51
Kumar, J., 127
Kumar, P. L., S51
Kumm, S., S26, S95
Kunkel, B. A., S137
Kunkel, B. N., S159
Kurle, J. E., S27, S51, S167, S177, S178
Kurtzman, C. P., 1098, S43
Kurtzweil, N. C., S176, S178
Kuruppu, P. U., S51, S80
Kuti, J. O., S111, S115, S116, S119
Kwon, C., S74
Kwon, M. K., S51
Kwon, S.-I., S51, S104
Kyuri green mottle mosaic virus, molecular characterization, 565

Labbé, C., S194, S196
Labuschagne, P. M., S195
Lacap, D. C., S113
Laccaria spp., systematics and ecology, Alpine species, S120
—*L. bicolor*, symbiosis-regulated genes, characterization, S10
Lachman, O., 565
Lacouture, M. N., S145
Lactarius spp., molecular systematics, S112
Laetiporus huroniensis, *L. conifericola* comparison, on conifer, S102
Laflamme, G., 1128, S195
Laing, M. D., S19
Lakshman, D. K., S150
Lalancette, N., 1109, S30, S51, S194, S195
Lam, S. T., S158
Lamari, L., S60
Lambers, H., S85
Lambert, K. N., S130, S137
Lamondia, J. A., S52, S195
Lamour, K. H., 553, 973, S166, S195
Lamppa, R. S., S177
Lan, Z., S52
Lancaster, M. E., S39
Landa, B. B., 807, S52
Landscape
—arid, soil fungal biodiversity, elevational trend, S164
—Ozark, *Armillaria* spp., S156
—pathology, framework definition, S155
—remote sensing, GIS models, ecosystems, S156
Lane, L. C., S52, S100
Lang, G. A., S188
Lange, R. M., S185
Langham, M. A. C., S52, S175, S178
Lannou, C., 477, 500
Lanoot, B., 282
Lansing, J. L., S117
Lapaire, C. L., S52
Lapidot, M., 1209
Largeteau-Mamoun, M. L., 905, S18
Larkin, R. P., S53
Larsen, R. C., S53, S186, S191
Lartey, R. T., S53
Lasiodiplodia theobromae, on loblolly pine, tip dieback, S45
Lasiosphaeria ovina, phylogeny and morphology, S119
Laskey, J. G., S53
Lathrop, R. G., S167
Latin, R. X., S26, S148
Laureano, S., S116
Lauren, D., S96
Lavi, N., 565
Lawrence, D. M., S195
Lawrence, G. W., S137, S138, S140, S141
Lazarovits, G., 449, S1, S5, S142
Leacock, P. R., S110
Leandro, L. F. S., 659, S7, S53, S88
Leath, S., S37
Lebron, L., S116
Le Cam, B., 900
Lee, C. W., S178
Lee, D.-H., S115, S116
Lee, F. N., S18, S23, S44, S70
Lee, H. K., S137
Lee, I.-M., S54
Lee, K., S30
Lee, L., S54
Lee, M. E., S176, S179
Lee, M. W., S98
Lee, N., S165
Lee, R. F., S67
Lee, S. (S. Africa), S116
Lee, S. D. (Minn.), S54
Lee, S.-H. (Korea), S53
Lee, S. W. (Canada), S49, S186
Lee, Y.-R. J., S162
Lee, Y. W., 1141
Leem, Y. E., S115
Legard, D. E., S54, S57, S62
Legendre, B. L., S33
Leggett, G., S37
Lehman, J. S., S65, S93, S180
Leininger, T. D., S54, S62
Lellis, A. D., S161
Leloup, L., S38
Lemna pausicostata, apicidin and HC-toxin effect, histone deacetylase activity, 1141
Lemon (see also Citrus)
—Hyphoderma gummosis, characteristics in California, S58
Lemos, E. G. M., 599
Lennox, C. L., S54
Lentinula edodes, management in agroforestry, S104
Lentinus tigrinus, circum-global species, S110
Leonard, K. J., S71, S158
Leone, G., 1085
Leong, S., S20
Leoni, C., S68
Leon-Ramirez, C. G., S165
Leotia spp., classification, challenge to, S128
Lepoivre, P., 1030, S8, S15, S21, S22, S23, S38, S85, S154
Leptographium spp.: blue-stain agents, S113; on loblolly pine, vectors, S25
—*L. wageneri*, on pinyon pine, black stain root disease, S47
Leptosphaeria maculans
—on *Brassica napus*, genetic control and host range, 70
—resistance genes, in nonhost plants, S26
Leslie, J. F., S54, S91, S99
Lester, D. G., S95
Letcher, P. M., S105, S116, S121
Letters to editor
—agricultural biotechnology, food allergens, labeling, and communications, 524
—bacteria, classification and nomenclature, 617
—citrus canker epidemic, Florida, eradication policy, 30

Lettuce
—bacterial leaf spot, weather factors, S89
—downy mildew, spatial analysis and geostatistics, 134
Lettuce infectious yellows virus, RNA binding activities, S55
Lettuce necrotic stunt virus, on lettuce and tomato, characterization, 797
Leuchtmann, A., S104, S117
Leuck, J. D., S41
Leveleki, L., S165
Leverentz, B., S55, S69
Levesque, C. A., S123, S152, S193
Levin, A., 579
Levy, L., 935, S20, S32, S59
Lewandowski, D. J., 747
Lewellen, R. T., S150
Lewis, E. A., S117
Lewis, E. E., S131, S140
Lewis, S. A., S86, S203
Li, B.-Y., S5
Li, G. H., 680
Li, L. (Ind.), S117
Li, L. P. (Singapore), S44
Li, S. D., S32, S55
Li, X., S159
Li, Y. H., S137
Liang, J., S13
Lian-Hui, Z., S160
Lichens
—concept, S164
—symbiosis, evolution, S118
Lichens-Park, A. E., S158
Liew, E. C. Y., S31, S113, S114, S124
Lightfoot, D. A., S42, S113, S147, S169
Lilleskov, E. A., S163
Lim, C. K., S4, S82
Lim, Y. W., S117
Lin, H.-X., S152
Lin, S.-S., 856
Lin, X. R., S117, S123
Lindahl, A. E., S117
Lindemuth, R., S117, S118
Linder-Basso, D., S196
Lindner, J. L., 1085, S88
Lindow, S. E., 415, S154
Line, R. F., S16, S97, S182
Ling, Q., S174
Lipps, P. E., S22, S24
LiPuma, J. J., S63, S173
Lisianthus, fabavirus from, characterization, S17
Little cherry disease virus, diagnostic test, ELISA based, S87
Little cherry virus, on sweet and sour cherry, detection, 261
Little, R. S., S52, S178
Littlefield, L. J., S151
Liu, B., S55, S162
Liu, C., S150
Liu, H. Y., 797, S55, S150
Liu, L. X., S174
Liu, Q., S138
Liu, S. F., S138
Liu, X. Z., S55, S118
Livieratos, I. C., S55
Llave, C., S161
Lo, C., S38, S55, S165
Locke, J. C., S55
Lockhart, B. E. L., S45, S56
Lodge, D. J., S118
Lodge, J. D., S116
Löffel, K., S12
Logrieco, A., S54
Loke, J. B., S101
Lolium perenne
—gray leaf spot, assay for pathogen, S90
—leaf spot resistance, QTL mapping, S20
—stem rust, moisture duration, S72
Lommel, S. A., S89
Long, D. L., S16
Longcore, J. E., S108, S121
Longer, D. E., S65
Longidorus spp.
—on loblolly pine seedlings, stunting association, S29
—morphological and molecular taxonomy, in Arkansas, S146
Longstreth, D. J., S103
Loper, J. E., 593, S86, S87, S190
Lopes, A. H. C. S., 408
Lopes, D. B., 212
Loppnau, P., S56
Lotrakul, P., S56
Louie, R., S178
Louws, F. J., S1, S18
Lovic, B., S40
Lozoya-Saldaña, H., 882
Lu, S.-W., S56
Lucas, J. A., S185
Lucas, P., 694
Luce, K., S56
Lucio-Zavaleta, E., 792
Luderer, R., S161
Ludy, R., S184
Lumbsch, H. T., S117, S118
Lumsden, R. D., S10, S79
Lumyong, P., S104, S120
Lumyong, S., S104, S120
Lundeen, P., S97
Lundquist, J. E., S155, S156
Luo, Y., 665, 759, 864, 1197, S9, S56, S57
Luong, L. T., S141
Lupinus nootkatensis, virus on, in Alaska, S189
Luster, D. G., S20, S59, S61
Lutzoni, F., S118, S128
Lycopersicon peruvianum (see also Tomato)
—nematode resistance gene, in leaves and roots, S144
Lynch, R. E., S34
Lyons, M. T., S57

Ma, X., S40
Ma, Z., 428, 665, S9, S57, S103
Mabagala, R. B., S64
MacDonald, E., S121
MacFarlane, S. A., S10, S46
MacGuidwin, A. E., S68, S130
Machado, C., S123
Machado, M. A., 599
Machardy, W. E., S17
MacKenzie, S. J., S57
Maclura pomifera, extracts, antifungal activity, S115
Macromycetes, saprotrophic, diversity in Guyana, S101
Macrophomina phaseolina
—host specialization, marker for corn, cotton, sorghum, soybean, 120
—on soybean, herbicide effect, S40
—toxins, guayule extract effect, S116
Macroptilium mosaic virus, A and B components, molecular characterization, S42
Madden, L. V., 336, 1116, S22, S26, S27, S66, S78, S157
Maes, L., S186
Maffia, L. A., S64, S86, S119
Magan, N., S155
Magarey, P. A., S47
Magnaporthe grisea
—appressorium formation, Ste12 homologue, S120
—Cla4 homologue, characterization, S117
—gene disruptions, S38
—genome project, blast off, S158
—genome-scale gene identification, function analysis, S55
—ketoreductase ORF analyses, S36
—in leaves, quantification using PCR, S73
—mating type determination, PCR assay, S203
—perennation, disease management, S148
—on perennial ryegrass, host specificity, S148
—PMK1 MAP kinase pathway, genes, S127
—resistance breeding, S148
—on rice: molecular marker system for population study, S107; multispectral radiometer for assessment, 316; population biology, S148; resistance components, silicon effect, 63
—on ryegrass, mating behavior, S92
—on St. Augustine grass, silicon and chlorothalonil effect, S11
—on turf, challenges, S147
—on turfgrass, mating types in Georgia, S89; population genetics and management, S148
Maguire, T., S42, S113
Mahanty, S., S38, S55, S165
Mahdy, M., S138
Mahenthiralingam, E., S173
Mahovic, M., S6
Maier, D. E., S61
Maier, T., S134
Maize (see also Corn)
—late wilt, inoculation systems, S176
Maize chlorotic dwarf virus
—functional proteins, identification, S15
—resistance genetics, S178
Maize dwarf mosaic virus, movement in cultivars, S176
Maize streak virus
—kernel transmission by vascular puncture inoculation, S75
—virulence genetics, S25
Makselan, S. D., S121
Mallory, A., S162
Malvick, D. K., S57
Managbanag, J. R., S118
Management
—nematodes, site specific, S167
—plant health, ornamental plant principles, S172
Manandhar, G., S170
Manandhar, H. K., S170
Mandal, B., S57
Mandarin, postharvest green and blue molds, hot water and sodium carbonate effect, S69
Mandel, M. A., S36
Manfio, G. P., S58
Mangrove, fungi, distribution factors, S123
Manter, D. K., S186, S191
Manuscript preparation, author's guide, 7
Maragos, C. M., S17, S50, S115, S170
Marais, L. J., S58
Marasas, W. F. O., S124
Marchetti, M. A., 63
Marett, C., S167
Margolis, J., S158
Markell, S., S58, S179
Markham, P. G., S35
Marques, L. L. R., S58
Marra, M., S165
Mars, G. A., S179
Marshall, D., S16
Martin, D. L., S93
Martin, F. N., S58
Martin, R. R., S58
Martin, S. B., S203
Martin, T. J., S80
Martinez de Ilarduya, O., S136
Martínez-Espinoza, A. D., S165
Martinson, C. A., 477
Martyn, R. D., S26
Maruniak, J. E., S173
Marvelli, R. A., S58
Marys, E., S79
Mason, L. J., S61
Massart, S., S154

Masunaka, A., S70
Mata, J. L., S118
Mata, M., S163
Matheron, M. E., S59, S186
Mathers, H. M., S59
Mathews, D., S183
Mathews, H., S58
Mathre, D. E., S153
Matten, S. R., S169
Matthews, P. S., 92
Matuszak, J. M., 882
Maupin, L. M., S59
Maurhofer, M., 873
Mavric, I., S71
Mavridis, A., S96
Mavrodi, D. V., 35, 44, S186
Mavrodi, O. V., 35, S186
Mavrodieva, V., S59
Maxwell, D., S45
May, K. J., S59
Mayberry, K. S., S48, S74, S84
Maymon, M., 586
Mayton, H., 1189, S4
Mazzola, M., 673, S33, S59
McBeath, J. H., S31, S59, S184, S187
McCabe, P. M., S47, S60, S90, S150
McCallum, H., S157
McCann, M. P., S165
McCarter, J. P., S159
McCartney, C. A., S60
McCaslin, M. A., S84
McClean, T. M., S119
McCleneghan, S. C., S103
McCollum, T. G., S84
McCormick, S. P., S170
McDaniel, D. P., S122
McDonald, B. A., 1011
McDonald, G. I., S155, S156
McDonald, M. R., S39, S43
McDowell, J. M., S159
McElreath, S., S83
McEvoy, J. L., S69, S73
McFadden-Smith, W., S60
McGavin, W. J., S45
McGawley, E. C., S138, S140
McGee, D. C., S20, S153
McGinnis, M. R., S170
McGonigle, T. P., S118
McGovern, R. J., S60
McGowen, J. L., S30
McGrath, J. M., S65
McGrath, M. T., S60, S196, S197
McHugh, J. V., S124
McKellar, M. E., S60
McKenry, M. V., S129
McKenzie, E. H. C., S104, S120
McKeown, S. P., S60
McLaughlin, D. J., S119, S126
McLean, K. S., S60, S69, S137, S138
McMahon, M. B., S61
McManus, P. S., S9, S61, S154
McMillan, R. T., Jr., S61
McMullen, M. P., S177
McNally, D. J., S196
McSorley, R., S145
McSpadden Gardener, B. B., 35, 44, S52, S61, S186, S187
Mecteau, M. R., S196
Medeiros, R. B., S26
Meier, A., S67
Meinhardt, S., S74
Mejia, J. F., S101
Meksem, K., S42, S113, S147, S169
Melakeberhan, H., S130, S132, S166
Melaleuca quinquenervia, fungal pathogens, in Florida, S75
Melamed, S., 741
Melampsora larici-populina, on poplar, resistance gene class, 1069
Melamspora ×columbiana, on poplar, pathogenic variation, 981
Melcher, U., S8, S11
Melcion, D., S36
Meleo, P., S61
Meloidogyne spp.: biofumigation and soil heating for control, S141; diagnostic system, multiplex PCR, S203; on Lisianthus, host status and susceptibility, S141; nucleotide substitution pattern, S131; PCR identification and diagnostic system, S86; phylogenetic analysis, S133; on tomato, virulence marker and genetics, PCR diagnosis, 377; ToRuG, host response, S142
—*M. arenaria*, eggs colonized by *Streptomyces* spp., S135
—*M. hapla*, genetic variation, analysis, S138
—*M. incognita*: on *Arabidopsis*, *Rhizobium etli* colonization and biocontrol, 415; cell wall degrading enzyme, S21; on cowpea, isofemale lines, virulence, S140; gene identification on roots, S144; rectal gland cell observations, S140; staining procedure, red food stain, S144; on tomato, root penetration and egg production, S140
—*M. javanica*: adipokinetic hormone-like gene, S130; biocontrol with *Trichoderma harzianum*, 687; on cowpea, control with *Steinernema* and *Xenorhabdus* spp., S133; esophageal gland gene, S130; fungi for control, manure effect, S133; nematicides for, S133; ozone treatment in soil, S141
—*M. konaensis*, on coffee: irrigation and tree age effect, S143; magnesium partitioning, S136
—*M. partityla*, on pecan, New Mexico, S144
—*M. trifoliophila*, on clover, resistance molecular markers, S139
Melon (see also Cantaloupe and Watermelon)
—charcoal rot, drip irrigation in Arizona, S66
—vine-decline, management strategies, S84
Melton, T. A., S27, S35
Membreño, B., S199
Membreño, J. B., S199
Memmot, S., S164
Mendez, F., S61
Mendoza, L., S123
Meneses, R., S13
Meng, B., S71
Meng, X. Q., S179
Menge, J. A., 839, 847, S58, S98
Mennan, S., S138
Menzies, G. W., S182
Merabet, H., S12
Mercer, C. F., S139
Mercier, J., S61
Mermithids, insect parasitism, evolution, S172
Mertely, J. C., S54, S62
Mesocriconema xenoplax, on peach, rootstock evaluation, S140
Metarhizium anisopliae, on insects, catalyse activity, S104
Metcalf, A. E., S131
Metcalf, D. A., S17
Metchnikowia pulcherrima, apple blue mold controlled by, S43, 1098
Methven, A. S., S112
Meulia, T., S176
Mew, T. W., 282, S18
Meyer, F. W., S197
Meyer, R. J., 935
Meyer, S. L. F., S139
Meyer, T. R., S62
Meyer-Fernandes, J. R., 408
Meyers, D. M., S24
Miadlikowska, J., S118
Miao, Z. Q., S55
Micales, J. A., S102, S118
Michailides, T. J., 428, 665, 759, 864, 1197, S9, S16, S24, S56, S57, S103, S187
Michener, P. M., S62
Mickler, C. J., S62
Microdochium nivale
—*Typhula* spp. comparison, on turfgrass, fungicides for, S87
Microsphaeropsis spp.
—isolate comparisons, S193
—*Rhizoctonia solani* on potato controlled by, 782
Mihail, J. D., S62, S104, S156
Miklas, P. N., S186
Mila, A. L., S62
Miles, N., S60
Milgroom, M. G., S150
Miller, A. J., S143
Miller, A. M., S119
Miller, C. D., S63, S104
Miller, D. R., S64
Miller, G. L., S63
Miller, J. D., S71
Miller, J. S., S63
Miller, M. E., S19, S63, S199
Miller, O. K., Jr., S102, S126
Miller, S. A., S19, S99
Miller, S. L., S102, S112, S119
Miller, S. M., S63
Miller, T. C., S187
Miller, T. D., S63
Miller, W. G., 415
Millhouse, D. E., S202
Mills, D. (Oreg.), S63
Mills, D. A. (Calif.), S34
Millward, L., S121
Milus, E. A., S16
Minogue, T. D., S160, S196
Minsavage, G. V., S38
Minton, B., S18
Minz, D., 586
Mirabile, J., S63
Miranda, V. S., 599
Mirkov, T. E., S97, S161
Misaghi, I., 820
Mitchell, D. J., S86
Mitchell, F., S8, S11
Mitchell, J., S34
Mitchell-Fetch, J., S179
Mitchelson, K. R., 457
Mitkowski, N. A., S196
Miyata, S., 1024
Mizubuti, E. S. G., S64, S86, S119
Mizukubo, T., 377
Mizumoto, C. Y., S3
Mkandawire, A. B. C., S64
Mmbaga, M. T., S64, S201, S202
Mocz, G., S97
Model
—cultivar mixtures, pathogen evolution, intrapathotype diversity, 500
—epidemic dynamics and patterns, 1001
—mummy berry disease of blueberry, sequential sampling, 348
—*Mycosphaerella graminicola*, genetic recombination, *519*
—Phomopsis leaf blight of strawberry, sequential sampling, 336
—virus diseases, epidemiology and cross protection, 924
—water transfer by rain splash in canopy, S78
—wheat and take-all, yield and loss, 694
Moens, M., S133
Mogen, K. L., S95
Mohamed, M. A., S129
Mohammadi, A. H., S5
Mohan, S. K., S64, S187, S188
Moleleki, N., S22
Molhoek, W. M. L., 485

Molina, J. J., S97
Molina, R., S106, S109, S116
Momany, M., S117, S123, S126
Moncalvo, J.-M., S102
Mondal, S. N., S64
Money, N. P., S121
Monfort, W. S., S202
Monilinia spp., systemic fungicide resistance, detection in Australia, S95
—*M. fructicola*: on peach blossom, growth stage effect, S60; population structure in growing season, S9; on prune fruit, latent infection, factors, 864; on prune, latent infection and risk analysis, 1197; on prune, latent infection, S56; on prune, risk analysis, 759; on stone fruits and flowers, detection in California, S103; on stone fruits and flowers, species-specific detection, 428
—*M. vaccinii-corymbosi*: on blueberry, pseudosclerotial germination, 77; on blueberry, sequential sampling, 348; genetic variation, S180; North American collection, genetics and population diversity, S93; pseudosclerotial germination, tillage effect, S65
Monis, J., 274
Mononchida spp., in soil, species in Japan, S136
Monosporascus cannonballus
—on cantaloupe, fludioxonil for control, drip irrigation, S199
—on melon, vine decline, management strategy, S48, S74
Montenegro, M., S55
Montenegro-Chamorro, M. V., S38
Moore, K., S139
Moore, M., S16
Moore, S. L., S81
Moorman, G. W., S31
Moos, J., S177
Moraes, M. G., S68
Morandi, M. A. B., S64, S119
Moreira, A. J. D., S167
Morello, J., S160
Moretti, A., S54
Morgan, D. P., 759, S57, S187
Morgan-Jones, G., S69, S138
Moricca, S., 457
Morin, C., S56
Morin, S., 188
Morphogenesis, saprolegniaceous fungi, surface gradient, 114
Morphospecies, concept in fungi, evaluation, S113
Morris, C. E., S89
Morris, K., S131, S173
Morris, T. J., S85
Morrison, R. H., S55
Morse, A. C., S64
Mortensen, W. S., S63
Moss, M., 558
Mount, J. R., S15
Mounter, S. A., S53
Moury, B., 84
Moyer, J. W., 891, S35
Moyseenko, J., S68
Mozafari, J., S87
Mudford, R., S37
Mueller, D. S., S10, S70, S175
Mueller, G. M., S110, S163
Mueller, J. D., S139
Mueller, J. P., S64
Mulawarman, J., S135
Mulberry, anthracnose, biological control, 181
Muller, J., S135
Mullin, P. G., S139, S143, S173
Mullinix, K., 673
Mullins, E. D., 173
Mullins, J. G. L., S151
Mulrooney, R. P., S21, S24
Mundo-Ocampo, M., S142
Mundt, C. C., 702, 993, 1011, S169
Mundt, C. M., S19
Muniyappa, V., S57
Munkacsi, A., S119
Munkvold, G. P., 477, 534, S20, S70, S95, S170
Muñoz, J. A., S69
Murphy, C. A., S140
Murphy, J. F., S30
Murphy, J. P., S37
Murray, T. D., 232, S24
Murrin, F., S163
Musa acuminata (see also Banana)
—microfungi, Thailand, S120
Mushroom
—cobweb disease, fungicide resistance, S8
—green mold, calcium oxalate effect, S3
—identification, digital imaging, S110
—media, spent grain recycling, S111
Musser, R. O., S65
Mutagenesis, genome scale, analysis in fungi, S165
Muths, E., S108
Mwangi, F. M., S37
Myburg, H., S125
Mycena spp., taxonomy, in California, S120
Mycology, field and lab, matter and antimatter, S122
Mycorrhizae
—arbuscular, species composition in Arizona, S107
—genes coded for protein, symbiosis, S86
—on oak seedlings, plant links, S117
Mycosphaerella spp.: anamorph concepts redefined, S107; on corn, phylogenetic analysis, 648
—*M. citri*, on citrus, fenbuconazole for, S64
—*M. fijiensis*, on banana, detached leaf assay, S61
—*M. graminicola*: ascospore number initiating epidemics, estimation methods, 1011; gene disruptions, S38; genetic recombination and epidemic, pseudothecia effect, 240; genetic recombination model, *519*; transposable element, S88; on wheat, active transposable element, DNA fingerprinting probe, 1181; on wheat, genome-scale gene identification, function analysis, S55; on wheat, reproduction and resistance, S19
—*M. pinodes*, pathogenicity and genetic analysis, S99
Mycotoxin
—aflatoxin: on corn, silk antibiotic compounds, S34; food contamination and health, in West Africa, S171; in leguminous trees, in Arizona, 913; nitrate inhibition, NADPH, S73; resistance sources in corn, S89
—apicidin and HC-toxin, effect on duckweed, 1141
—*Bipolaris sorokiniana*, on barley, Mlo pathway, 127
—fumonisin, FDA guidelines for corn, S170
—*Fusarium* spp., Nepalese food grain, S170
—management in United States, costs, S170
Mycovirus
—horizontal transmission, S150
—symptom induction, S150
Myrothecium roridum, on melon, resistance screen, S19
Myxomycetes, in New Zealand, alpine snowbank, S124
Myzus persicae, virus of and effect on virus transmission, S87

Nadeem, A., S35
Naeve, S., S178
Nagarajan, S., 127
Nagata, N., S90
Nagata, R. T., S11
Nagendran, S., S65
Naidu, R., S4
Nakabonge, G., S77
Nakaho, K., S95
Namba, S., 1024
Nanayakkara, R., S65
Nanobiotechnology, cell biology applications, S163
Narabu, T., 377
Narisawa, K., S187
Natvig, D. O., S114
Natwick, E. T., S90
Navas-Cortés, J. A., 807
Neate, S. M., S195
Nectria haematococca
—extracellular fungal matrix, adhesion, S149
—on pea, recombinants and virulent isolates, 92
Neher, D. A., S139
Neilson, R., S39, S65
Nekouei, F., S119
Nelson, B. D., S65, S179
Nelson, E. B., S46, S60, S72, S83
Nelson, G., S38, S55
Nelson, M. E., S9, S71
Nelson, M. R., 1156, S181
Nelson, R. (S. Africa), S187
Nelson, R. J. (N.Y.), 956, 993
Nelson, R. L. (Ill.), S16
Nelson, R. S. (Okla.), 440, S162
Nematicides
—*Bt* toxins, S145
—integrated management, S174
—root-knot nematode, on tomato, doses, S136
Nematodes
—all-taxa biodiversity inventory, Great Smoky Mountains National Park, S131
—applied genomics, industry perspective, S174
—chemical management, Louisiana, S138
—cell cycle gene, functional analysis, S141
—community structure: analysis, S131; plant amendment effect, S146
—control with health promoting agent, TerraPy, S135
—Cry6A toxin, control method, S135
—entomopathogenic: aphid predator antagonistic to, S141; strategies, S173; survey in Great Smoky Mountains National Park, S130; temperature and trehalose accumulation, S136; tritrophic interactions, S137
—esophageal gland cells, parasitism, S161
—extraction with Baermann funnel, S140
—fungi on, biodiversity in Hong Kong, S125
—fungi trapped by, parasitism evolution, S173
—high throughput gene discovery, S159
—*Hirsutella rhossiliensis* parasitic to, soil pH effect, 324
—human parasites, genome projects, S174
—in orchards, suppression by endophyte-infected fescue, S135
—insect parasitism, evolution trends, S172
—insect transmitted, parasitism evolution, S173
—in wetland soils, North Carolina, S139
—juvenile response to host cuticle, S131
—management, cropping systems, S145
—molecular diagnostics: S143; cropping system soil, S152
—mollusk parasitism, evolution, S173
—on turfgrass, distribution in putting greens, S83
—parasitism evolution, overview, S172
—plant interaction, endoglucanase expression, S134
—plant-parasitic, survey in gold courses near Gulf of Mexico, S132
—plant parasitism, evolution, S173
—profile in soil ecosystem, S134
—reproduction in tall fescue, endophyte relations, S144

—rhabditid and diplogastrid, insect parasitism evolution, S172
—root-knot, esophageal gland genes analysis, S137
—secretions, plant parasite role, S161
—soil, molecular barcodes for identification, S134
—taxonomy: database management system, S146; in Egypt, S129
Neotyphodium coenophialum, ergot alkaloid synthesis by, gene, S123
Nesbitt, M., S60
Nesmith, W. C., 1224, S38
Nesson, M., S189
Neurospora spp., model system, 114
—*N. crassa*, hyphae, cytoplasmic organization and intracellular motility, S122
Newcombe, G., 981, 1081
Newton, M. R., S158
Neyrinck, S., 1069
Ngugi, H. K., 720, S65
Ni, H. F., S66
Niblack, T. L., S43, S130, S132, S139
Niblett, C. L., S67
Niblett, C. N., S67
Nicholson, R. L., S148, S149
Nicotiana spp. (see also Tobacco): downy mildew, host–pathogen interaction, 1224; *Potato leafroll virus*, mutant movements, S54
—*N. benthamiana*, multiple virus resistance, short synthetic gene, S28
—*N. bigelovii*, *Cauliflower mosaic virus*, gene for hypersensitivity, S14
—*N. repanda*, downy mildew, resting structures, S38
Nie, X., 197
Nielsen, C. J., S188
Nielsen, K., 527, S120
Nirenberg, H. I., 1231
Nischwitz, C., S66, S188
Nishigawa, H., 1024
Nishimura, K., 1166
Nita, M., S66
Nitao, J. K., S139
Niwa, C., S155
Njiti, V., S42, S113
Noel, G. R., S129, S130, S139, S176
Noguchi, K., 1166
Nolin, S. J., S45
Nolte, P., S188
Nordheim, E. V., S108
Norelli, J. L., S66
Norman, D. J., S66, S200
Norris, L. P., S135
Northover, J., S60
Norton, J. A., S66
Norton, M. A., S16
Notz, R., 873
Nuñez, J., S183
Nuss, D. L., 628, S150
Nutter, F. W., Jr., 659, S7, S53, S166, S167, S177, S179
Nyczepir, A. P., S140

Oak (see also *Quercus alba*)
—sudden death, Phytophthora canker, California, S76
—wilt, epidemiology and remote sensing, S13
Oakley, B. R., S162
Obermeier, C., 797, S150
Obituaries
—Robert M. Hanau, 616
—Merritt Richard Nelson, 820
O'Brien, S., S98
Ocamb, C. M., S9
Ochoa, F. M., S67
Ockey, S. C., S67, S88
O'Connell, N. V., S58
O'Connell, R. J., 149
Odell, T. E., S106, S109
O'Donnell, K., 1037, 1231, S151
Odontoglossum ringspot virus, on *Nicotiana sylvestris*, characterization of component, S74
Oerke, E.-C., S67, S85
Oetting, R., S12
Ogata, D., S90
O'Gorman, D., S81
Ohnishi, J., 1149
Ohr, H. D., S84
Okada, H., S140
Okie, W. R., S140
Olatinwo, R. O., S67
Olaya, G., S33, S67
Olive
—drying syndrome, status in Argentina, S71
—knot, pathogen identification by PCR, S6
Olive, J. W., S35
Oliveira, A. M. R., S68
Olmstead, J. W., S188
Olsen, M. W., S66, S188
Olsen, N. L., S63, S188
Olson, M. E., S58
Olzem, B., S37
Omarov, R. T., S27, S68
Omer, M., S68
Omphalina spp., nucleotide substitution rate, algal comparison, S128
O'Neill, N. R., S5, S89, S104
Onesto, J.-P., 84
Ong, K. L., S202
Onion
—*Botrytis allii*, epidemiology, S17
—*Botrytis* spp., subgroup distinction, method, 527
—center rot, seed infection, S92
—foliar disease, fungicide, S18
—smut, management with *Allium* products, S39
—yellows phytoplasma, stunting and hyperplasia, derivative lines, 1024
Ooka, J. J., S68
Ophiosphaerella agrostis
—on turfgrass, fungicides, S197
Ophiostoma spp., sapstain and biocontrol agents, biomonitoring protein, S186
—*O. floccosum*: HN reductase, DHN melanin gene coding, S93; melanin synthesis, DHN pathway, S191; THN reductase gene, cloning, S185
—*O. piceae*, on conifers, genetic variability, 369
—*O. piliferum*: albino mutant of, biocontrol agent, S49; genetic variability in Canada, S8; sapstaining species, marker differentiation, S185
Opperman, C., S97, S139, S147
Orbach, M. J., S36
Orban, S., S87
Orchid, fungal endophytes, zymogram analysis in Australia, S2
Orf, J. H., S137, S139
Orion, D., S140
Orlicz-Luthardt, A., S108
Ornamentals
—bacterial pathogens, in Puerto Rico, S200
—disease in Utah, S172
Orobanche spp., pathogens of, in Jordan, S35
—*O. crenata*, faba bean resistance, S111
—*O. cumana*, *Fusarium oxysporum* as mycoherbicide, S81
Orum, T. V., 1156, S181
Osborne, L., S44, S68
Oscheius spp., on Formosan termite, molecular phylogeny, S131
Oshima, K., 1024
Osman, Z., S18
Osmundson, T., S107, S120
Østergård, H., 240
Ostrofsky, A., S44
Ostry, M., 1081
Otero, L., S71
Otrosina, W. J., S93, S204
Oudemans, P. V., S93, S167, S180
Overmars, H., S21
Overstreet, C., S68, S138, S140
Overton, S., S197
Owen, J. D., S157
Owen-Going, T. N., S68
Ownley, B. H., S81, S202, S203
Ozturk, S. B., S6

Pace, P. F., S94
Padgett, G. B., S68
Paecilomyces tenuipes, programmed cell death induction, S115
Pagani, C. M., S68
Pair, S., S8, S11
Palacios, N., S3
Palanichelvam, K., S69
Palm, M. E., S151
Palmateer, A. J., S69, S138
Palou, L., S69
Palukaitis, P., S54
Pan, S. Q., S44
Pan, Y. B., S33
Panella, L., S36, S45
Panicum mosaic virus, replicase proteins, S7
Panis, B., S38
Pannu, S. S., S74
Panter, K. L., S27
Pantoea stewartii, polysaccharide synthesis, quorum sensing, S160
Panwar, M. S., 255
Papaver somniferum, xanthomonad pathogenic to, in field, S79
Papaya, *Asperisporium caricae* on, in Hawaii, S90
Papaya ringspot virus, resistance cultivars, Hawaii, S168
Papert, A., S134
Pappu, H. R., S57, S94, S202
Paratrichodorus spp., *Trichodorus* compared to, molecular phylogeny, S10
—*P. anemones*: lectins and specific attachments, S39; virus vector, feeding behavior, S46
Parda, K. W., S69, S95
Parisi, L., 900
Park, D. H., S4
Park, E. (Md.), S69
Park, E. W. (Korea), 165, S49
Park, G., S29, S120
Park, J.-W., S27, S162
Park, K. H., S80
Park, S.-W., S69
Parke, J. L., 383, S63
Parker, R. C., S27
Parra, A. L., S7
Parra, G. P., S59
Parra, J. R. P., S7
Parsons, C. E., S23, S70
Partridge, D. P., S70
Pasteuria spp., on nematodes, systematics phylogeny, S173
Pastor-Corrales, M., S70
Pataky, J. K., 293, S50, S62, S115
Pathirana, S., S45, S159
Pathogenicity, genome-wide analysis, S159
Patil, S. S., S97
Paul, P. A., S70
Paul, R. N., 1141
Paulitz, T. C., S21, S70, S89
Paull, R. E., S47
Paveley, N. D., 708
Payne, G. A., S73
Pea
—*Nectria haematococca*, virulent recombinants in isolates, 92

—oomycete pathogens, biocontrol with *Burkholderia cepacia*, 383
—root rot, defense mechanisms, cytology, 730
Peach
—bacterial spot, fruit infection periods, S68
—constriction canker, inoculum availability, 1109
—rusty spot: epidemic and management, S194; epidemic analysis, S195
—scab, fungicide spray program, S82
—scab and plum curculio, spray strategy, S52
Peanut
—*Aspergillus* and aflatoxin, fungicide effect, S11
—early leaf spot, fungicide regimes and timing, S202
—early spot, fungicides, S201
—foliar and soilborne diseases, fungicide control, S13
—fungicides, broad spectrum, S202
—leaf spot and rust, spray program, S50
—nematode, resistance locus, S17
—pod and root rot, paclobutrazol effect, S181
—pod rot, calcium effect, S201
—root-knot nematodes, germ plasm resistance, S130
—southern stem rot, disease assessment methods, S203
—*Tomato spotted wilt virus*: planting date effect, S60; response and movement, S57
Peanut chlorotic fan-spot virus, molecular characterization, 856
Pear
—fire blight, biocontrol enhancement with iron chelate, S86
—fruit russeting, involvement of *Aureobasidium* and *Rhodotorula*, S83
Pearl millet, rotting stalks, fungal distributions, S204
Pearlsman, M., 565
Pearson, M. N., S168
Pecan
—powdery mildew, nut quality effect, S188
—scab, yield loss, S85
Pecota, K. V., S12
Pectin, in plants, bacterial lipopolysaccharide interaction, S91
Pedersen, W. L., S10, S12, S39, S70, S175
Pederson, J., S177
Peever, T. L., S70, S109, S188, S190, S192
Pelosi, R. R., S72
Peng, Y.-C., 856
Penheiter, A. R., 204
Penicilliopsis pseudocordyceps, new trichocomaceous fungus, S112
Penicillium spp.: on apple, conidia in packinghouse air, S197; on citrus peel, components, S84
—*P. expansum*, on apple, invasion during storage, S197
Pennings, G. G. H., 134
Pennisetum glaucum, resistant gene management, multiline approach, 255
Pennycook, S., 633
Peoples, K., S38, S55
Pepper (see also *Capsicum* spp. and *Piper methysticum*)
—*Fusarium solani* and *Erwinia carotovora* on, K/N and pH, S182
—*Phytophthora capsici*, genetic structure, 973
Percich, J. A., S27, S177
Percifield, R. J., S179
Pereira, R. M., S81, S130
Peres, N. A. R., S71
Perez, B. A., S71
Perez, E. E., S131, S140
Perez, W. G., 956
Peridermium pini, *Cladosporium tenuissimum* antagonistic to, 457
Periwinkle, western aster yellows phytoplasma, gene detection, S186
Peronospora spp.
—*P. parasitica*, on crucifers, microsatellite isolation, S185
—*P. tabacina*: on *Nicotiana* spp., host–pathogen interactions, 1224; on tobacco, seed germination effect, S38
Perrott, R., S14
Perry, B. A., S120
Perry, K. L., S29
Perry, R. N., S143
Pesic-Vanesbroeck, Z., S12
Pest management
—citrus bacterial canker and citrus leaf minor, interaction, S7
—crop profiles, database on World Wide Web, S89
Pestalotia malicola, conidial morphology and extracellular matrix, S149
Pestalotiopsis spp., phylogenetic relation, DNA sequence, 114
Pesticide
—organic, Neem tree product based, S142
—resistance management, EPA and regulations, S169
Pesticide technology, airblast and Proptec rotary atomizer, comparison, S75
Petersen, R. H., S110, S116, S118
Peterson, A. B. R., S71
Peterson, D. A., S187
Peterson, G. L., S71
Peterson, K. R., S120
Peterson, P. D., S71
Pethybridge, S. J., S37, S71
Petracek, P. D., S30
Petrillo, M. D., S140
Petrovic, N., S71
Pettersen, M. S., S71
Pfender, W. F., 111, S72
Pfister, D. H., S128
Phaeoacremonium spp., on grape, in California, S185
—*P. chlamydosporum*, on grape, pycnidial production, S191
Phaeocryptopus gaeumannii, on Douglas fir: disease, development, S186; needle infection, S191
Phaeoisariopsis griseola, on bean, yield loss, 1045
Phaeosphaeria nodorum, segregation and sexuality, S20
Phaseolus vulgaris
—angular leaf spot and rust, yield loss, 1045
—microbial interaction in soil, PCR use, S28
—resistance to *Xanthomonas campestris*, genotype identification, S199
—rust and anthracnose, photosynthetic competence, 212
—rust and mosaic resistance, germ plasm lines and multiple genes, S70
—white mold, calcium sulfate effect, S177
Phasmarhabditis hermaphrodita, bacteria and slug relation, virulence mechanism, S144
Phenacoccus aceris, little cherry disease vector, characterization, 268
Phialophora gregata, on soybean
—colonization indicator, S180; cyst nematode relation, S180; microsatellite markers, S176; multiple infections, S176; preferential infection of cultivars, S179; resistance alleles, S16
Philion, V., S72, S197
Phillips, A. N., S120
Phillips, M. S., S10
Phoma spp.
—*P. medicaginis*, molecular variability, S13
—*P. sclerotioides*: on alfalfa: detection with PCR-based SCAR markers, S53; PCR markers, S186
Phomopsis spp.: on cucurbits, phylogenetic distinction, S105; on grape and blueberry, disease patchiness measurement, S77
—*P. amygdali*, on peach: inoculum availability, 1109; modeling sporulation, S51
—*P. obscurans*, on strawberry: infection factors, S66; sequential sampling for incidence, 336
—*P. viticola*, on grape: molecular characterization, S48; rachis and berry infection, S27; spore release patterns, S77
Photita, W., S120
Phyllosphere, resource aggregation, spatial scales, S158
Phylogeny, fungal relations, relevance, S164
Phytoalexin, *Colletotrichum sublineolum* on sorghum, host defense response, 149
Phytolacca americana, protein from root exudate, antifungal, S69
Phytomedicine, medicinal plants and spices, German society, S108
Phytomonas françai, plant parasites, phosphatase activity, 408
Phytophthora spp.: on cucurbit and solanaceous crops, relative susceptibility, S39; developmental progression, phage-display peptides, S53; in irrigation water, Wenatchee River Valley, S192; mitochondrial gene sequences, molecular phylogeny, S58; on oak, sudden death, control, S30; *P. glovera* and *P. bisheria* compared, molecular characterization, S1; sudden oak death association, California, S108; sudden oak death, genetics, California, S110; survival in irrigation runoff, ornamental nurseries, S92
—*P. bisheria*, on strawberry, characterization, S1
—*P. capsici*: on chili pepper, Actigard and Ridomil Gold effect, S186; on cucurbits, genetic structure in Michigan, 973; disease management, spatiotemporal genetic structure, in Michigan, S166; mefenoxam insensitivity, AFLP markers, S195; mefenoxam insensitivity, dynamics and method, 553; prevalence factors, in Florida, S72; on pumpkin, seed treatment, S4; on pumpkin and tomato, seedling death management, red light, S43
—*P. cinnamomi*: biocontrol, eucalyptus mulches, enzymes, 847; cellulytic enzymes, effects, 839; mycelium, cellulase effect, cover photo, September; on loblolly pine, decline site in Alabama, S93; *P. nicotianae* comparison, mefenoxam sensitivity, S24; potassium phosphite effect, S50; on woody perennial, control factors, S59
—*P. fragariae*, on strawberry, in California, S91
—*P. infestans*: fungicide resistance, in Mexico, S33; in 19th century herbarium specimens, identification, S59; isolate characterization, FAME profiles, S53; oospore formation, Mexico, S28; population specificity, epidemiology in Brazil, S86; population structure, Central Mexico, 882; population structure, in Nepal, S31; population virulences, persistence in Washington, 606; populations in Peru, genetics, 956; on potato and tomato, in Maine, S33; on potato tuber, oospore formation, 579; on potato, cold tolerance, S81; on potato, epidemiology in tropics, 993; on potato, field resistance and aspartic proteinase, S34; on potato, sporangial escape in canopy, S4; on potato, tuber storage, S188; on tomato and potato, genotype analysis, geostatistics, in Mexico, 1156; on tomato and potato, international trade effect, S153; on tomato fruits and seeds, oospore production, 1074; *Solanum* spp. susceptible to, S183; sporangial release and escape, quantifying, 1189; in Washington, characterization, S42

—*P. parasitica*: on citrus, fungicides toxic to, S62; on citrus, *Pseudomonas fluorescens* for control, cytochrome *c* maturation gene, S76; suppressive medium with aluminum-peat complex, 1092
—*P. phaseoli*: on baby lima bean, fungicide evaluation, S24; on Delmarva, isolate characterization, S21; mefanoxam sensitivity, S24
—*P. polygoni*, on *Rumex dentatus*, in China, S99
—*P. sojae*, races in Minnesota soils, changes, S51
Phytoplasma
—aster yellows: chromosomal fragment, sequence analysis, S74; cloned fragment of strain, S189; DNA-binding protein gene in plasmid, S76; genomic DNA from lettuce, S99
—aster yellows and clover proliferation groups, differentiation, 546
—beet leafhopper-transmitted virescence agent, detection, S183
—characterization in Wisconsin, S179
—conserved and semiconserved gene sequences, PCR primers, S152
—detection by polymerase chain reaction, vector ability, 741
—loofah witches' broom, rRNA interoperon sequence heterogeneity, S21
—on onion, stunting and hyperplasia effect, 1024
Picea mariana, needle rust, plant competition and telial density, S62
Piche, Y., S124
Pichia spp.
—*P. guilermondii*, biocontrol agent, for *Botrytis* on strawberry, 621
—*P. pastoris*, cellulases from, soybean cyst nematode, S24
Pierce, F. J., S130
Pierson, L. S., III, S160, S182
Pietri, A., S36
Pigeonpea sterility mosaic virus, mite vector, characterization, S51
Pilcher, C., S17, S36
Pilgeram, A. L., S79, S100
Pilon, M., S157
Pilon-Smits, E. A. H., S157
Pilowsky, M., 1209
Pimentel, G., 935
Pine
—late wilt, disease source, S184
—loblolly and longleaf, starch and root cells of, S93
—ponderosa, ecosystem components and prescribed fires, Blue Mountains, S155
Pineapple, reniform nematode reproduction, protease inhibitor, S47
Pinkerton, J. N., 1214
Pinus spp., ectomycorrhizae, revegetation of stressed site in Virginia, S102
—*P. banksiana*: needle rust, plant competition and telial density, S62; Scleroderris canker, ligno-suberized tissue formation, 1128
—*P. radiata*,pitch canker, twig beetle as vector, S78
—*P. strobus*, fungal endophytes, biodiversity, S124
Pio-Ribeiro, G., S202
Piotrowski, J. S., S121
Piper methysticum (see also Pepper)
—shot hole disease, in Hawaii, S68
Pistachio
—Botryosphaeria blight, biocontrol agents, S16
—*Botryosphaeria dothidea*, resistance to tebuconazole, S57
—split nuts, rootstock effect, S24
Pistacia vera, Botryosphaeria panicle and shoot blight, population in California, 665
Pitts, J. A., S82
Piva, G., S36
Plaisance, K. L., 1141
Plant defense, response and signaling pathway, genetics, S159
Plant doctor, definition, S171
Plantago asiatica mosaic virus, *Nandina mosaic virus* relation, S41
Plasmopara viticola, on grape: biocontrol with *Fusarium*, 1062; ontogenic resistance, S47
Platt, J. L., S121
Plattner, R. D., S170
Platzer, E. G., S141, S172
Ploeg, A. T., S141
Ploetz, R. C., S72
Plovie, E., S141
Plum pox virus
—Canadian isolates, molecular characterization, S43
—isolates in Pennsylvania, sequences, S59
—multiple isolates per tree, sequence analysis, S36
—Pennsylvania isolate, host range, S20
—on *Prunus* spp., determinant identification, 159
—spatial pattern analysis, Pennsylvania, S32
Plummer, K. M., 633
Podila, G. K., S10, S86
Podleckis, E. V., S153
Podocarpus, pink disease, in South Africa, S78
Podosphaera spp.
—*P. clandestina*, on sweet cherry, digital image analysis, S188
—*P. fusca*, on cucumber, strobilurin resistance, 1166
Poinar, G. O., Jr., S172
Poinsettia
—Rhizoctonia crown and root rot, potting mix effect, 1116
—Rhizoctonia stem rot, resistance, S41
Poinsettia mosaic virus, Venezuelan isolates, molecular characterization, S79
Polashock, J. J., S195
Polek, M., S81
Polgrabia, J., S60
Polyporus spp.
—biological species, phylogeny, S116
Pomella, A., S79
Ponce, F., S72
Pond, E., 839, 847, S98
Poplar, hybrid, rust, pathogenic variation, 981
Populus deltoides
—rust, resistant gene class, 1069
—Septoria canker, resistance inheritance, 1081
Porchas, M., S59, S186
Porter, L. D., S72, S188
Portillo, H. E., S202
Portulaca oleracea, herbicide effect, S2
Postharvest pathology
—biocontrol agents, *Pichia* and *Pantoea*, S85
—biocontrol: microbial habitats on plants, S154; postharvest fruit diseases, S154
—fruit, bioactive coating, S155
—fruit decay: new fungicides, S84; polyols and sugar effect, S155
—pome fruits, biocontrol agents, S155
—stored grain, ozone fumigation, S61
Postnikova, E., S79
Potato
—blackleg, genetic variability of pathogens, S68
—cropping systems, soil microbial communities, attributes, S53
—cyst nematode: electrical activity analysis, S143; genetic structure and agricultural practice, 753; parasitism genes, S174
—Fusarium dry rot, salts, S196
—late blight: epidemiology in tropics, 993; fungicides, resistance, S50; fungicides, spore sampling, S197; Idaho, S188; Peruvian populations, genetics, 956; population structure in Central Mexico, 882; resistance in advanced lines, S72; resistance mechanisms, S71; solanaceous hosts in Pacific Northwest, S184; sporangial escape from canopy, 1189
—mancozeb chemigation on, disease control, S63
—nematodes and viruses, R-gene homologues, S147
—*Phytophthora infestans*, virulence complex in Washington, 606
—pink rot, biocontrol with *Trichoderma*, S59
—postharvest disease, bacteria for biocontrol, S83
—*Rhizoctonia solani*, AG-3, gene flow, S105
—soilborne diseases, metam sodium effect, S136
—tuber infection, oospore formation by *Phytophthora*, 579
—tuber soft rot, postharvest application of salts, S198
—*Verticillium dahliae* and *Pratylenchus penetrans*, combined inoculation response, S68
Potato virus A, differential accumulation, hypersensitivity, 197
Potato virus X
—chalcones, antiviral activity, S29
—resistance genes, *Globodera pallida* relation, S143
Potato virus Y
—suppression and silencing by *Red clover necrotic mosaic virus*, S83
—virus titer in cultivars, S177
Poupet, A., 84
Powell, A. J., S114
Powell, C. A., S72
Powell, J. F., S8, S72
Powell, J. R., S141
Powell, M. J., S105, S116, S121
Powellomyces spp., species delineation, S121
Powelson, M., S184
Powers, K., S175, S199
Powers, T. O., S139, S143, S173
Prabhu, A., S77
Pratt, P. D., S75
Pratt, R. G., S73
Pratylenchus spp., molecular and morphological characters, S131
—*P. penetrans*: on lily, hot water and ozone treatments, S134; on pearl millet, sorghum, potato, yield effect in Quebec, S130
—*P. vulnus*, *Criconemella xenoplax* population compared to, in California walnuts, S145
Preisig, O., 628, S22
Press, C. M., 593
Preston, Å. K., S63
Preston, J. F., S173
Price, J., S68
Price, M. S., S73
Price, W. O., S137, S141
Pringle, C. M., S123
Prins, P., S174
Priyatmojo, A., 1054
Probert, S. L., S81, S181
Prodi, A., S90
Prosopis spp., biocontrol in South Africa, S54
Proteaceae, saprobic fungi, biodiversity in South Africa, S116
Protein cysteine residues, SDS gel method, S52
Prune
—brown rot: latent infection and risk analysis, in California, 1197; latent infection factors, 864
—brown rot blossom blight, risk analysis, 759
Prunus necrotic ringspot virus
—phylogenetic analysis, S36
—on rose and *Prunus* spp., survey, 84
Prunus spp., replant disorder, fungi associated, S12
Prusky, D., 143, S69, S73
Pryce Miller, J. E., S121
Pryor, A., S134, S141

Pseudomonas spp.: antibiotic DAPG produced by, crop preferences, S52; genetic diversity oleic acid conversion, S124; genetic diversity of *phlD* 35, *228*; rhizosphere population, population density, 44
—*P. aureofaciens*, phenazine biosynthesis, S182
—*P. chlororaphis*: biocontrol agent, transport protein encoding, S48; root colonization by, kinase GacS, S49
—*P. fluorescens*: antibiotic deficient mutant, S87; biocontrol agent for take-all, genetic diversity, S186; biocontrol in rhizosphere, biotic factors, 873; biosurfactant in vegetable decay, S38; on wheat, rhizosphere changes, S23
—*P. savastanoi*, on olive: characterization in Turkey, S6; detection by membrane bio-PCR, S6
—*P. syringae*: in almond, bud drop symptom, S79; biocontrol agent, postharvest fruit diseases, S7; on cherry, management strategy in New York, S37, coronatine effect on virulence, S159; on *Cynoglossum officinale*, valine and virulence, S100; on fenugreek, new in New Jersey, S194; on fenugreek, seed infection, S28; pathovar virulence, ethylene role, 511; protein secretion system, type III, S160; on rappini crops, persistence in replant crop, S17; tabtoxin pathogenicity island, DNA sequence, S49; transcription factor, gene encoding, thermoregulation, S97; ultraviolet sensitivity, encoded gene effect, S63
Pseudoperonospora cubensis, on cucumber, strobilurin resistance, 1166
Pseudozyma flocculosa
—biocontrol agent for powdery mildew, S193
—powdery mildew: antagonist, molecular analysis, 249; biocontrol agent, genetic transformation, S194
Pterula, *Deflexula* relation, evolution, S119
Puccinia sp., biocontrol of dyer's woad, GPS/GIS technology, S191
—*P. dioicae*, on goldenrod, rainfall effect, S22
—*P. glechomatis*, on ground ivy, spread, S104
—*P. graminis*, history of *Berberis* quarantine, S115
—*P. lagenophorae*, biocontrol agent for *Senecio madagascariensis*, in Hawaii, S48
—*P. menthae*, on peppermint, biofungicide, S82
—*P. recondita*, on grasses and cereals, phylogeny, S1
—*P. sorghi*,on sweet corn, trait loci, 293
—*P. striiformis*: on wheat, epidemics in the United States, S16; on wheat, heritability and transgressive segregation, 680
—*P. substriata*, on pearl millet, resistance gene management, 255
—*P. triticina*, on wheat, physiological specialization in Nebraska, S123
Puckhaber, L. S., S40, S95
Puehringer, H., S36
Pullen, M., S29
Pumpkinm Phytophthora blight and fruit rot, fungicides, S42
Punja, Z. K., S73, S183
Pusey, P. L., 77, S73
Putnam, M. L., S189
Pyrenopeziza brassicae, on oilseed rape debris, survival, factors, 392
Pyrenophora tritici-repentis
—host-selective toxin, RGD motif, S74
—race 2, S29
—on wheat, RFLP map, resistance to races, 572
Pyricularia grisea
—fungicides, molecular basis of resistance, S110
—on ryegrass: biocontrol with bacterium, S92; fungicide resistance, S92; resistance, S35
—on ryegrass turf: epidemics, S198; nitrogen effect, S90
Pythium spp.: AFLP for characterization, S31; on bermuda grass, overseeding in Florida, S86; on pepper, root symptoms in hydroponic crops, S68
—*P. aphanidermatum*: developmental stage, pyraclostrobin, S46; on pea, biocontrol with bacteria, 383
—*P. insidiosum*: human mycoses, tissue invasion, S121; intraspecific variation, ITS sequence analysis, S123

Qi, M., S73, S98
Qi, W., S73
Qin, X., 599
Qiu, D., S74
Qiu, J. J., S141
Qiu, W. P., S74, S162
Qu, L.-H., S106
Quadt-Hallmann, A., 415
Quarantine, rusts and U.S. ports of entry
Quercus alba (see also Oak)
—fungus eradication, temperature effect, S25
Quinn, J. A., S63
Quiot, J.-B., 159
Quiot-douine, L., 159

Rabindran, S., S74
Racine, G., S8
Rademacher, M. R., S74
Radewald, K. C., S74, S84
Radish, Rhizoctonia damping-off, potting mix effect, 1116
Ragazzi, A., 457
Ragsdale, A. F., S121
Rahman, M., 702
Rai, K. N., S169
Raid, R. N., S171
Raina, R., 173
Raja, H. A., S121
Rakes, L., S142
Ralstonia solanacearum
—diversity in southeastern United States, S202
—Japanese strains, genetic diversity, 399
Ramadan, M., S48
Randhawa, P. S., S74
Rane, K., S26
Rangel, Y., S121
Ranjekar, P. K., S6
Rape (see also Canola)
—leaf spot, apothecia survival on debris, 392
Rascoe, J., S74
Rascual, C. B., 1054
Rashid, K. Y., S188
Rasmussen, J. B., S29, S30, S74
Rasmussen, S., S66, S188
Raspberry, spur blight, S182
Raspberry bushy dwarf virus, in red raspberry, resistance, S58
Ravishankar, J. P., S121
Ravnikar, M., S71
Rawnsley, B., S48
Rayachhetry, M. B., S75
Raymundo, R. M., 956
Re, E. B., S11
Rea, C., S75
Reade, R., S87, S150
Red clover necrotic mosaic virus
—gene silencing, resistance, S94
—movement proteins, identification, S89
Red clover vein mosaic virus, on chickpea, yield, S186
Reddick, B. B., S75
Reddy, D. V. R., S51
Reddy, M. S. S., 831
Redhead, S. A., S122
Redinbaugh, M. G., S15, S75, S176, S178
Redman, R. S., S39
Redmond, C. T., 831
Reed, J. T., S141
Reedy, R. A., S28
Reedy, R. M., S8, S75
Reeser, P. W., S189
Regalado, E., 282
Regulation, standards and risk, trade issues, public health, S170
Reich, L., S66
Reich, P. B., S126
Reich, R. M., S156
Reid, D. M., S58
Reil, W. O., S145
Reilly, C. C., S75
Reis, L. G. L., S142
Reissinger, A., S75
Rekah, Y., S76
Renard, M., 70
Resendiz, R., S66
Resistance
—antibiotics: fire blight, S154; postharvest horticultural crops, S154
—boom and bust cycle, strategies, S169
—microbial: postharvest horticultural crops, S154; public health action plan, S154
—pearl millet, strategies, S169
—pearl millet to rust, multiline approach, 255
—poplar to Septoria stem canker, recessive, 1081
—rice to blast, silicon effect, 63
—systemic acquired: calcium effect, S86; regulation by *NPR1*, S159
—wheat: to *Barley yellow dwarf virus*, 55; to Cephalosporium stripe, toxin sensitivity, 702; to stripe and yellow rust, 680
Reuter, M. E., S171
Reviewers, acknowledgment for 2000, 4
Reyes, L., S13
Rezende, J. A. M., S68
Rhizobacteria, microbial gene expression patterns, S160
Rhizobium etli
—*Arabidopsis* root colonization, biocontrol for nematodes, 415
—on *Arabidopsis* roots, nematode-infected, cover photo, April
—on nematodes, biocontrol, S138
Rhizoctonia solani
—AG-3, on potato and tobacco, gene flow, S105
—anastomosis group 1, on coffee, characterization, 1054
—anastomosis group 4, fatty acid analysis, 821
—on bean, gene transcript levels, S34
—biocontrol with *Microsphaeropsis* sp., 782
—Brassica green manure effect in soil, S98
—on East India holly fern, web blight, S61
—hypovirulence, dsRNA induction, S150
—on radish and poinsettia, biocontrol with potting mix, 1116
—on soybean, moisture and temperature effect, S180
Rhizophydium spp., species delimitation, criteria, S116
Rhizopogon vinicolor, phylogenetic species, S116
Rhizosphere, *Pseudomonas* spp., population density, 44
Rhododendron maximum, ectotrophic symbionts, in Appalachian Mountains, S126
Rhopalosiphum padi, *Barley yellow dwarf virus* vector, transmission efficiency, 792
Rhynchosporium secalis
—on barley, resistance in Alberta, S191
—phylogenetic analysis of DNA sequences, S32
Riaz, A., S129
Riba, S., S39
Rice
—aflatoxin and fumonisin occurrence, S1
—bacterial panicle blight, bactericides, S33
—blast: disease gradients and epidemics, S42; in Egypt, characterization, S18; microarray

analysis, gene identification, S87; multispectral radiometer for assessment, 316; *Pi-ta* resistance gene, S44; rapid determination, S44; resistance components, silicon, 63; silicon for cell wall fortification, S49; simulation model, S49
—diseases in tropical Asia, agricultural drivers, S79
—false smut, management in Arkansas, S70
—fungicide control, rates, Arkansas, S23
—seed bacterial population, tropics, 282
—sheath blight, silicon and growth stage effect, S77
—silicon potential, S3
Rice hoja blanca virus, resistance, plant hopper role, S13
Rich, P. E., S76
Richards, K., S87
Richardson, B. A., S156
Riddle, L. J., S134
Rideout, S. L., S203
Ried, C. L., 966
Riemann, M., S12
Riera-Lizarazu, O., 702
Riga, E., S142
Riggs, R. D., S130, S139, S142
Riley, M. B., S76
Riley, T., 30
Rioux, D., 1128
Riquelme, M., S122
Rir-Sima-Ah, J., S76, S189
Risk analysis
—CABI database, model, S153
—plant pests, introduction, S153
—review and assessment in USDA, S153
—standards and obligations, S153
Ristaino, J. B., S59
Ritchie, D. F., S68, S93
Rivas-Davila, M. E., S35
Rivera-Amador, E., S199
Rivera-Varas, V., S94
Rizzo, D. M., S30, S76, S108, S110, S155, S191
RNA silencing, suppression in plants, S162
Robbertse, B., S165
Robbins, R. T., S142, S146
Robens, J., S170
Roberson, R. W., S122
Roberts, D. P., S32
Roberts, D. W., S104
Roberts, I. M., S51
Roberts, P. A., S131, S140, S144
Roberts, P. D., S38
Roberts, R. G., S76
Roberts, S. J., 492
Robertson, A. E., S202
Robertson, D. G., S133
Robertson, N. L., S76, S189
Robinson, A. (Mo.), S36
Robinson, A. F., S142
Robinson, C. H., S121
Robinson, P. W., S77
Robinson, T. L., S66
Robison, D. M., 1109, S51
Roca, M., S71
Rochon, D., S87, S150
Rodgers, J. H., Jr., S157
Rodrigues, C. O., 408
Rodrigues, F., S77
Rodriguez, R. J., S39
Rodriguez-Kabana, R., S133, S137
Roemer, R. L., S184
Rogers, J., S77
Rohlfs, M., S190
Rollins, J. A., S164
Rolshausen, P. E., S77, S89
Romaine, C. P., 905, S18
Romaine, P., 173
Romeiro, A., 408
Romero Montes, G., S33
Rooney, S. N., S189
Rorbaugh, P. A., S188
Rosas, J. C., S200
Rosburg, T., S179
Rose
—debris, *Botrytis cinerea* and *Clonostachys rosea* relation, climatic variables, S64
—gray mold, *Ulocladium atrum* as antagonist, application factors, S98
—powdery mildew: Armicarb and *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* combination, sodium bicarbonate, S72; plant extract and foliar fertilizer for control, S101
—*Prunus necrotic ringspot virus*, variability survey, 84
Rosenberger, D. A., S197
Rosendahl, S., 1231
Rosewich, U. L., S105, S122
Ross, W. J., S23, S70
Rossetto, E. A., S77
Rossman, A. Y., S105, S164
Roth, B., S162
Rothrock, C. S., S65, S201
Rott, M. E., 261
Rotylenchulus reniformis
—on cotton: field response, S137; soil fumigation, S142
—on cowpea and pineapple, reproduction, chemical effect, S132
—crop systems for control, S133
—endoparasitic fungal colonist of, S138
—in pineapple, cover crops for management, S145
—in soil, horizontal and vertical distribution, S137
—on soybean: reproduction, S142; resistance, S94
—thrips interaction, on cotton, S141
—tillage systems and crop effect, S94
Rouppe van der Voort, J. N. A. M., 753
Roux, J., S31, S41, S77, S78
Rouxel, T., 70
Rowe, R., S68
Rowley, K. B., S97
Royals, J. K., II, S203
Royle, D. D., S167
Royse, D. J., 905, S18
Ruben, E., S147, S169
Rubin, E., 579, 1074
Rubinelli, P., S157
Rubio, L., S79, S81, S152
Rubsam, R., S179
Rubus yellow net virus, on berry fruit, *Spiraea yellow leaf spot virus* similarity, S45
Rudolph, K., S91, S96
Rügner, A., S78
Ruiz-Herrera, J., S165
Rumbolz, J., S74, S78
Rundell, P. A., S72
Rupe, J. C., S65, S78, S201
Rupestris stem pitting associated virus, in grape, detection using recombinant coat protein, S71
Rush, C. M., S84, S96
Rush, M. C., S33
Russell, B. W., S63
Russell, M. D., S167
Russin, J. S., 120. S7, S12, S40, S70, S85, S91, S92, S131
Russula spp.: *Lactarius* spp. interface, molecular examination, S119; molecular phylogeny in Europe, S119
—*R. brevipes*, phylogeography and population biology, S102
Rust, DNA sequence, relationships, S127
Ryan, D., S197
Ryder, E. J., 797, S150
Rye, Karnal bunt, phylogeny, molecular systematics, 935
Rygiewicz, P. T., S125
Ryley, M., S50

Sabaratnam, S., S78
Sabo, A., S142
Sacadura, N. T., S122
Saddler, G. E., 617
Saenx, G. S., S114, S122
Saftner, R. A., S55
Saint-Jean, S., S78
Sakamoto, J. M., S78
Sakovich, N., S58
Salas, B., S23
Salomon, B.-G., S114
Salomon, R., S80
Samac, D. A., S13, S21, S54, S79
Sams, C. E., S15, S57, S69
Samson, R. A., S170
Samuels, G. J., S105, S109
Sanchez, M. A., S79
Sandbrink, H., S147
Sanders, H. F., Jr., S92
Sands, D. C., S79, S100
Sánez, P., 159
Sanjay, V. C., S6
Sanogo, S., S79
Santos, M. A. A., 408
Santra, D. K., S6
Sarath, G., 204
Satellite panicum mosaic virus, capsid protein, symptoms in nonhosts, S74
Sauerborn, J., S81
Savary, S., S79
Savelle, A. T., 77
Saville, B. J., S122
Sawayanagi, T., 1024
Sawyer, T. L., S45
Sayler, R. J., S79
Sayre, R. T., S157
Scala, A., S197
Schaad, N. W., S74, S79
Schabenberger, O., S130
Schadt, C. W., S122
Schaff, J., S142
Schardl, C. L., 1224, S38, S123
Schaupp, J., S43
Schein, J., S165
Scherm, H., 77, 348, S52, S65, S80
Schiff, N. M., S54
Schilder, A. M. C., S67, S77
Schimelfenig, J., S123
Schisler, D. A., S42, S48, S80, S83, S180
Schizolobium parahybum, ophiostomatoid fungi, S31
Schizophyllum commune
—culture, adaptation, S106
—hymenomycete mating-type genes, 114
Schlang, J., S135
Schlueter, K. O., 797
Schmatz, R., S108
Schmidt, C. A., S37
Schmidt, F. J., S53
Schmidt, L. M., S173
Schmidt, M. E., S37, S85
Schmidt, S. K., S122
Schmit, J. P., S123
Schmitt, D. P., S132, S136, S139, S142, S143, S145
Schmitt, I., S117
Schnabel, G., 102
Schneider, R. W., 120, S51, S80
Schneider, S. M., S80
Schnelle, K., S41
Schnider-Keel, U., 873
Schoch, C. L., S108, S123
Schoelz, J. E., S14, S69, S98
Schoen, C. D., 1085, S88

Schoeny, A., 694
Scholl, E., S142
Scholler, M., S104
Scholthof, H. B., S27, S63, S68, S162
Scholthof, K.-B. G., 524, S7, S63, S74
Schots, A., S21, S143, S174
Schroeder, K. L., S189
Schroeder, S., S49, S185
Schrunk, J. M., S63
Schultheis, J. R., S12
Schulze, D. G., S88
Schumann, G. L., S90, S198
Schurko, A. M., S123
Schwartz, H. F., S31, S87
Sclerotinia spp.
—*S. homoeocarpa*: isolate detection, PCR primers, S8; physiological diversity in isolates, S72; population dynamics, variation, S40; propiconzale sensitivity, S63
—*S. minor*: on lettuce compatibility groups, California, S127; mycelial interactions, S19; mycelium compatibility groups, in California, S96
—*S. sclerotiorum*: ascospores, producing and storing, S175; on canola, tolerance screen in greenhouse, S28; canola genotypes, epidemiology, S115; *Colletotrichum trifolii* compared to, signaling, S164; on lettuce, *Coniothyrium minitans* for control, potential with fungicides, 221; nematode-trapping hyphomycetes, in soil, S55; on potato, variability in Washington, S46; on soybean, petiole inoculation, S176
Sclerotium
—*S. cepivorum*, garlic powder effect in field, S183
—*S. rolfsii*, on hosta, resistance evaluation, S25
Scott, A., S94
Scott, D., S37, S80
Scott, E. S., S48
Scott, R. K., 708
Scott, S. W., S41
Scupham, L., S90
Seah, S. K., S147
Seale, J. W., S13
Sears, B., S77
Sears, J. L., 797, S55, S150
Secor, G., S94
Sedegui, M., S21
Sedun, F. S., S189
Seebold, K. W., 63
Seed decay, green manure amendment effect in soil, S82
Seeds, exchange and global trading, S153
Seem, R. C., 948, S28, S47, S194
Segarra, J., 1001
Séguin, A., S194
Seguin, S. G., S72
Segura, G., S47
Sehly, M. R., S18
Seifers, D. L., S80
Seifert, K. A., S113, S114
Seijo, T. E., S60
Seiridium sp., on Leyland cypress, in Tennessee, S3
Sellers, P., S171
Semer, C. R., S50
Seong, K. Y., S42, S49, S80
Septobasidium spp., systematics, S112
Septoria musiva, on poplar, recessive resistance, 1081
Serdani, M., S54
Sermons, D. N., S19
Serracin, M., S142, S143
Serratia marcescens
—on cucumber, systemic resistance mediated, iron role, 593
—on cucurbit, vector transmission, S11
—squash bug as vector, parameters, S8
Sétamou, M., S168
Seth, D., S81, S203
Sforza, P. M., S81
Shabana, Y. M., S81
Shabi, E., S103
Shabrial, S. A., 831
Shadwick, J. D., S163
Shah, D. A., 642
Shahjahan, A. K. M., S33
Shamoun, S. F., S181, S183
Shannon, J. G., S139
Shapiro-Ilan, D. I., S143
Sharon, A., 986
Sharon, E., 687
Sharp, L. P., S187
Shaw, B. D., S117, S123
Shaw, M., S74
Shaw, M. E., S76, S184, S186, S189
Shaw, M. W., 240
Shaw, R. S., S81
She, Y.-M., S80
Shearer, B., S50
Shearer, C. A., S105, S110, S121, S123, S163
Sheer, A. M., S81
Shelton, J., S90
Sheng, H., S64
Sheridan, J. P., S143
Sherriff, L., S37
Sherwood, J. E., S5, S50
Sherwood, J. L., S4
Sheta, H. M., S81
Shew, H. D., 1092, S105
Shi, L., S5
Shi, X., S176
Shi, Z. X., S182
Shier, W. T., S1
Shim, W. B., S81
Shiomi, T., 1024
Shirata, A., 181
Shishkoff, N., S196, S197
Sholberg, P. L., S81, S181, S189
Shon, K. J., S46
Short, N., S82
Shrestha, K., S170
Shrestha, R., S82
Shreve, E., S18
Shriver, J. M., 477
Shtienberg, D., 621, S76
Shultz, J., S42, S113
Shuster, J., S38, S55, S165
Siddiqi, M. R., S172
Siddique, K. H. M., S85
Siders, K., S146
Sikora, E. J., S60, S82
Sikora, R. A., 415, S23, S37, S75, S82, S135, S138
Silva, M., S87
Silveira, J. R. P., S68
Silvera, E., S68
Silvers, C. S., S82
Simard, M., 1128
Simpson, C. E., S17, S130
Sims, J. J., S80, S84
Singh, P. K., S190
Singh, R. P., 197
Sipes, B. S., S47, S132, S133, S143, S145
Siripornadulsil, S., S157
Sirococcus spp., on butternut, analysis of isolates, S83
Sivasithamparam, K., S2, S48, S50, S82, S95, S98
Skalchunes, A., S38, S55
Skantar, A. M., S131
Skaria, M., S82, S203
Skinner, P. W., S167
Skirvin, R. M., S16
Skovgaard, K., 1231
Slabaugh, W. R., S82, S190
Slaughter, G. W., S76
Slininger, P. J., S83, S180
Smant, G., S21, S147, S174
Smart, C. D., 882
Smart, J., S94
Smart, W., S98
Smilanick, J. L., S69, S155
Smith, B. J., S2, S4, S16, S204
Smith, D. M., 792
Smith, D. R., S83
Smith, G. J. D., S114, S124
Smith, G. S., S43
Smith, H. J., S143
Smith, K. L., S89
Smith, L. (Minn.), S48
Smith, L. J. (W. Va.), S50
Smith, R., S183, S199
Smith, T. H., S162
Smither-Kopperl, M. L., S135, S167
Smith-White, J. L., S13
Snetselaar, K. M., S165
Snook, M. E., S34
Snover, K. L., S83
Snyder, C. L., S29
Snyder, K. E., S83, S165
Sobek, E. A., S164
Sohn, K. D., S124
Soika, E. L., S90
Soika, M. D., S90
Soil fumigation, dazomet, forest nurseries, S185
Soil microbiology
—micro-community analysis using, fingerprinting of RNA genes, S90
—roots under logs, competition, S118
—saprotrophic fungi in grassland, biodiversity, S121
Soilborne wheat mosaic virus, xylem movement, S151
Sokolski, S., S124
Solofoharivelo, M. C., S83
Soltani, N., S1
Somasekhar, N., S143
Son, J.-H., S124
Sorghum
—anthracnose and leaf blight, crop mixtures, 720
—charcoal rot, marker differentiation, 120
—ergot, AFLP isolate analysis, S89
—ergot, weather patterns in Texas, S96
Sorghum bicolor, anthracnose, infection ultrastructure, 149
Sosinski, B., S97
Soto, M. J., S83
Souza, N. L., S71
Soybean
—aerial blight, temperature effect, S51
—*Alfalfa mosaic virus*, pathogenesis and chimeric rabies peptide, 941
—*Bean pod mottle virus*, resistance, transformation, 831
—brown stem rot: soil pH, S178; susceptibility increased by *Heterodera glycines*, S87
—charcoal rot: marker differentiation, 120; nodulation, nitrogen fixation, sudden death syndrome, S70; resistance, S85
—cyst nematode: BAC library for cellulase gene organization, S97; bacterial association, S136; brown stem rot relation, resistance, S178; crop rotation and resistance, S145; field distribution, S133; *Fusarium solani* resistance compared, S147; gene discovery, S174; juvenile lipid content, S145; life cycle gene, S137; mycoflora in Minnesota, S15; parasitism genes in esophageal glands, S134; parasitism genetics, S147; race tests and container effect, S142; races in Illinois, S85; resistance, S133; resistance breakdown and gene evolution, S169; resistance evaluation methods, S146; resistance identified, S176; spread in Ontario,

S87; stress measured by GIS and remote sensing, S167; sudden death syndrome, yield reaction, S43; survey in North Dakota, S65; tillage and spatial pattern relation, 534
—disease resistance gene map, S42, S113
—dry rot, in Minnesota, S177
—fungal diseases in North America, range and diversity, 769
—*Fusarium solani*, gene analysis, S42
—lactofen application, trials and results, S175
—nematodes, cropping sequence for control, S137
—pathogens, soil properties, in Illinois, S131
—Phytophthora root rot, chitinase and glucanase expression patterns, S56
—pod and seed mycoflora, in Mississippi, S203
—pod and stem blight, azoxystrobin for, S80
—*Pythium* spp., cultivar resistance, S201
—*Pythium*, seed exudate relation to resistance, S65
—Rhizoctonia root and crown rot, resistance evaluation, S175
—Rhizoctonia root rot, yield loss, S10
—root rot, chisel and moldboard tillage effect, S27
—Sclerotinia stem rot: growth stage effect, S179; plant density, population, and row spacing effects, S178; prevalence prediction mid-term, S62; SoilGuard application, mycorrhizae, S44
—seed infection, *Phytophthora* and *Fusarium*, detection, S55
—sprout rot pathogens, pesticides for, S4
—stem canker: resistance screening, S32; in South Dakota, S15
—sudden death syndrome: factors, S91; field inoculation method, S97; field response inheritance, S37; furrow-irrigated field, S78; soil physical environment, S92
—viruses and green stem, Wisconsin, S176
Soybean dwarf virus, coat protein genes, diversity in Japan, S2
Spaine, P., S83
Sparks, D., S98
Sparrow, A. D., S157
Spatafora, J. W., S112, S116, S125
Species
—fungi, lineages and phenotypes, S151
—range size prediction, climate analysis, S153
Species concepts
—asexual fungus classification, S151
—gene flow analysis, boundaries, S152
—regulatory issues, S151
Species diversity, fungi, statistical comparison of communities, S108
Sphaceloma manihoticola, on cassava, virulence in Brazil and Colombia, S101
Sphaeropsis sapinea
—morphotypes, gene genealogies, S22
—on Austrian pine, PCR protocol, S28
—on pine, dsRNA elements, S22
—on *Pinus nigra*, ferulic acid effect, S9
Spiegel, F. W., S163
Spiegel, Y., 687
Spielmaker, D., S171
Spinach, white rust, fungicides, S86
Spiroplasma, corn stunt, insect and plant interaction, S31
Spiroplasma citri, adhesion-related protein SARP1, S8
Spore sampler, Burkard cyclonic, efficiency, S175
Sporobolus cryptandrus, viability and germinability in storage, S112
Spotts, R. A., S83, S190
Sreckler, R. M., S84
Sschleuter, K. O., S150
Stack, R. W., S23, S84, S178, S179
Stagonospora nodorum
—on wheat, molecular markers, S37
—on winter wheat, epidemiology and spatial pattern, 642
Standing, K. G., S80
Stange, R. R., S39, S84
Stanghellini, M. E., S48, S62, S74, S84, S188
Staniulis, J., S91
Stanosz, G. R., S20, S83, S108
St-Arnaud, M., S28, S34, S44
Starner, V. R., S84
Starr, J. L., S17, S130
Starratt, A. N., S78
Stavely, J. R., S70
Stead, D. E., 617
Steadman, J. R., S2, S175, S199, S200
Steddom, K., S84
Steenackers, M., 1069
Steenkamp, E. T., S124
Steffenson, B. J., 469
Stehmann, C., 633
Stein, J. M., S50
Steiner, U., S67, S85
Steinernema spp., new species from China, S132
—*S. carpocapsae*, isolate diversity, S143
—*S. feltiae*: juveniles, temperature effect, S135; on tomato, *Meloidogyne incognita* suppressed by, timing, S140
—*S. ribobrave*, *Diaprepes abbreviatus* affected by, soil factors, S133
Stemphylium spp.
—homothallism, S111
—molecular phylogeny, gene sequences, S104
Stenger, D. C., S11, S29, S85
Stenlund, D. L., S185
Stenocarpella maydis, on maize, molecular detection, S191
Stenotrophomonas maltophilia
—chitinase from, biocontrol agent, 204
—chitinolytic activity and genetic analysis, biocontrol agent, S8
Stensvand, A., 1172
Stephenson, J., S35
Stephenson, S. L., S124
Stepien, V., S85
Stetina, S. R., S7, S85
Stevens Johnk, J., 821
Stevens, J., S85
Stevenson, K. L., S63, S85, S89, S148, S203
Stewart, E. L, S34, S105
Stienman, J., S25. S93
Stienstra, W. C., S130
Stiles, C. M., S86
Stinner, R. E., S89
Stipanovic, R. D., S40, S95
Stirling, B., 981
St-Michel, É., S8
Stock, S. P., S132, S135
Stocks, I., S130
Stockwell, V. O., S45, S86, S87, S190
Stone, A. L., S20
Stone, J. K., 1214, S186, S191
Stoner, M. F., S190
Storer, A. J., S78
Storme, V., 1069
Strawberry (see also *Fragaria* spp.)
—anthracnose: biocontrol agents, S88; early ontogeny, S4; germination and sporulation factors, S53; persistence and interaction on hosts, 986; phyllosphere ecology, 659
—black root rot, fungus–nematode interaction, S195
—Botrytis fruit rot: fenhexamid for control, S62; fungicides, rates and schedules, S54
—Colletotrichum crown rot, non-strawberry hosts, S57
—gray mold: biocontrol with yeast and bacteria, 621; control with *Ulocladium* strains, 1030
—IR-4 methyl bromide program, review, S66
—leaf blight, estimated severity, S66
—Phomopsis leaf blight, sequential sampling, 336
—root disease management, S58
—Verticillium wilt, cultivar and density effect, S36
Streptomycetes
—antibiotic activity diversity, prairie plants, S95
—genetic diversity in prairie soil, S54
—pathogen inhibitory potential, green manure effect, S49
—in soil, antibiotic inhibition and resistance, S21
Stromberg, E. L., S81
Stromberg, K. D., S49
Strunnikova, O., S126
Stubbs, C. S., S3
Sturbaum, A. K., 882
Sturhan, D., S143
Stutz, J. C., S107
Styer, W., S31
Stylosanthes guianensis, Rhizoctonia foliar blight, transformation for resistance, S47
Su, G., 120, S190
Suassuna, N. D., S86
Subbarao, K. V., 134, S8, S45, S96, S114, S127
Sudarshana, M. R., S44
Sudduth, K. A., S133
Sudhaus, W., S172
Suga, H., 1054
Sugar beet
—*Aphanomyces* soil index, hymexazol treatment, S95
—*Beet necrotic yellow vein virus* and *Beet soilborne mosaic virus* interaction, effect on beet, S150
—Cercospora leaf spot: fungal antagonists, S53; fungicides, S48
—cyst nematode, green manure crop effect, S134
—Fusarium yellows, variability in isolates, S36
—nematode, integrated management, S143
—nematodes on, oil seed meal effect, S135
—nonpathogenic phyllosphere-inhabiting bacterium, S5
—Rhizoctonia root rot: disease severity rating, S45; Quadris application, S36
—Rhizoctonia root and crown rot, azoxystrobin for, S175
—*Rhizoctonia solani*, defense response, S65
—rhizomania disease, crop rotation effect, S184
Sugar, D., S155
Sugarcane yellow leaf virus, yield loss and juice quality changes, S33
Sugiyama, T., 1166
Sugui, J. A., S149
Suh, S.-O., 120, S124
Sui, D. D., S86, S203
Sullivan, K. F., S127
Sullivan, M. J., S86
Sullivan, R., S103, S117
Summerell, B. A., S13
Sun, X., 30
Sunazaki, K., S86
Sundaram, S., S86
Sundararaj, P., S134, S135
Sunflower, exposed to contaminated soils, plant effect, S157
Sung, G.-H., S125
Suppressive soils, aluminum-peat for *Phytophthora parasitica* suppression, 1092
Survival, animal-waste application sites, pathogens in sites, S73
Suslow, T. V., S38, S154
Sutton, E. A., S23, S70
Sutton, J. C., S68
Sutton, L. A., S2
Sutton, T. B., S26
Sutula, C. L., S97
Suzuki, N., S150

Swan, B., S87
Sweet cherry (see Cherry)
Sweetingham, M. W., S194
Sweet potato
—Rhizopus soft rot, injury and storage duration effect, S39
—yield and root quality, S12
Sweet potato feathery mottle virus, on sweet potato, yield and root quality, S12
Sweet potato leaf curl virus
—genetic diversity, S56
—properties, S56
Sweigard, J. A., S162
Swennen, R., S38
Swift, C. E., S87
Swings, J., 282
Sycamore, dieback, Alabama and Mississippi, S54
Sylvester-Bradley, R., 708
Symbiosis, nematodes and bacteria, S145
Sysak, R. W., S77
Systematics, geological time, S164
Szalanski, A. L., S139, S143, S173
Sztejnberg, A., 1062

Tabor, G. M., S87, S180
Taga, M., 354
Tagetes erecta, Alternaria leaf spot, fungicide control, S35
Takamura, K., S122
Takano, Y., S87
Takeda, T., 1166
Takikawa, Y., 617
Takken, F. L. W., S161
Tan, J., S125
Tan, L., S144, S173
Tande, C., S15
Tangonan, N. G., 1054
Tanguay, P., S194
Tanne, E., 741
Tanzer, M., S38, S55, S165
Tapesia yallundae, *T. acuformis* comparison, mating type distribution, S24
Tavantzis, S. M., S150
Taxonomy, molecular, conserved DNA sequence in detection, S152
Taylor, C. R., S133
Taylor, J. D., 492
Taylor, J. W., S114, S121, S151, S164
Taylor, K. C., S75
Taylor, S. E., S32, S94
Teaching
—adult learners and technology, S169
—digital databases, resources, S146
—disease triangle, model for introductory courses, S39
—Internet guide, S170
—online course, S10
—problem-based learning, S76
—Web for plant disease, S169
—Web page design, S169
Tebeest, D. O., S93
Tefft, P. M., S145
Teixidó, N., S155
Temple, T. N., S87
Tennant, T., S117
Tenuta, A. U., S87, S145
Teplitski, M., S160
Terauchi, H., S2
Terborgh, J., S112
Terry, N., S157
Tetropium spp., ophiostomatoid fungi association, S113
Tewari, J. P., S191
Thacker, J., S125
Thaker, M., 966
Thakur, R. P., S169
Thanatephorus cucumeris, on bean, genetics and sequence analysis, S199
Theilmann, J., S87
Thies, J. A., S144
Thies, W., S155
Thinopyrum intermedium, *Barley yellow dwarf virus* in, resistance, 55
Thomas, C. (Ga.), S37, S80
Thomas, C. E. (S.C.), S45
Thomas, C. S. (Calif.), S167
Thomas, F., S157
Thomas, P. E., S87
Thomas, S. H., S144
Thomas, W. K., S131, S173
Thomashow, L. S., 35, 44, S186
Thompson, C., S40
Thompson, D. C., S66, S84, S88
Thompson, I. A., S41, S88
Thompson, J. R., S88
Thompson, T. R., S180
Thomson, S. V., S67, S88, S172, S191
Thorpe, D. J., S88
Thrips setosus, *Tomato spotted wilt virus* replication in, midgut cells, 1149
Tian, T., S55, S152, S88
Tilletia spp.: in combine debris, regional survey, S71; Karnal bunt, phylogeny, 935; taxonomic characters, S182
—*T. controversa*: global wheat trade effect, S153; species boundaries, definition, S151
Tilletiales, generic limits, evaluation, S105
Timmer, L. W., S70, S71, S88, S99, S188, S190
Timper, P., S144
Tiourabaev, K., S100
Tobacco (see also *Nicotiana* spp.)
—*Agrobacterium vitis* on, hypersensitivity, 966
—cyst nematode, density and damage, S52
—Pythium root rot: chitosan for control, S202; fungicide for, S27; management in greenhouse, S35
—root-knot, broadcast fumigation, S29
—systemic resistance marker PR1a, Oxycom stimulation, S9
Tobacco mild green mosaic virus, on *Solanum viarum*, hypersensitivity, S71
Tobacco mosaic virus
—gene silencing suppression, S162
—necrotic lesion formation, *Arabidopsis* gene, S42
—seed transmission, S35
Tobacco rattle virus, trichodorid nematodes, molecular diagnostic, S10
Tobias, D. J., S178
Tobiasz, M., S194
Todd, J. W., S57, S60
Tomato (see also *Lycopersicon peruvianum*)
—bacterial speck, acibenzolar-S-methyl for control, S2
—bacterial spot, ammonium lignosulfonate and potassium phosphate application, S1
—*Fusarium oxysporum* on roots of, colonizations and biocontrol, 449
—hypersensitivity, host cell and *Ralstonia solanacearum*, nitric oxide radical, S66
—inoculum in wounds, S6
—late blight, oospores on fruits and seeds, 1074
—nematodes, oxamyl, nematodes, and *Serratia marcescens* effect, S129
—organic, management practices, S50
—*Phytophthora infestans*, virulence complex in Washington, 606
—postharvest pathology, pathogenesis-related proteins, S194
—Rhizoctonia damping-off, *Beauveria bassiana* effect, S81
—*Rhizoctonia solani* and damping-off, S203
—root-knot nematode: molecular marker, 377; resistance gene, S136
—root-knot and aphids, resistance genes, S147
—root-knot and Fusarium wilt, rhizobacteria antagonist, S37
—Southern blight, composts and amendments for control, S57
—streptomycetes from, damping-off and root rot control, S78
—xanthomonads in seeds, detection by PCR assay, S19
Tomato bushy stunt virus
—defective interfering RNAs, host specificity, S68
—gene silencing suppression, S162
—host factors, S27
—*Lettuce necrotic stunt virus* relation, 797
—relation to virus on lettuce and tomato, S150
Tomato chlorosis crinivirus, on tomato, transmission by whiteflies, S96
Tomato spotted wilt virus
—peanut response to, S57
—replication in *Thrips setosus*, in midgut, 1149
—replication in thrips vector, S4
—on weeds, thrips overwintering on, 891
Tomato yellow leaf curl virus
—resistance and transmission by whitefly, 1209
—transmission pathway in vector, 188
Tomback, D. F., S155
Tondje, P. R., S10
Tooley, P. W., S58, S89
Topp, E., S145
Torigoe, Y., 316
Torzilli, A. P., S118
Toth, S. J., S89
Toussaint, V., S89
Towers, G. H. N., S29
Towers, G. W., S197
Traphagen, L. M., S30
Traquair, J. A., S78
Travis, J. W., S34
Tredway, L. P., S89, S148, S203
Tremblay, D., S89
Trently, D. J., S61
Triana, M., S13
Trichoderma spp.: biocontrol, *Hypocrea* teleomorphs, S105; sect. Trichoderma, DNA sequences, S109
—*T. atroviride*: biocontrol agent, protein induction, S31; mycoparasitism, chitinase activity, S187
—*T. hamatum*, detection by PCR, S19
—*T. harzianum*: biocontrol agent for root-knot nematode, 687; biocontrol efficacy, nematode effect, 301; *Botrytis cinerea* inhibited by, nutrient-activated conidia, 1172; endochitinase role in parasitism, factors, S168; endochitinases, sequence analysis, S184
—*T. virens*: *T. atroviride* comparison, antibiotic properties of fusant, S95; *T. longibrachiatum* comparison, protoplast fusants, S40
Trichodorus spp., *Paratrichodorus* comparison, virus transmission, S46
Trichomycetes
—on black flies, in South Carolina, S102
—relationships using ribosomal DNA, S126
—species richness, in gut fungi, S104
Trigiano, R. N., S81
Trinidad-Correa, R., 1156
Triticum aestivum, on wheat, heritability and transgressive segregation, 680
Triwitakorn, K., S42, S147, S169
Tronsmo, A., 1172
Trouillas, F. P., S77, S89
Trout, T. J., S12, S80
Troxclair, N., S54
Troxell, T. C., S170
Trudell, S. A., S125
Trypanosome, plant parasites, phosphatase activity, 408
Tsuchiya, D., 354

Tsuchiya, K., 399
Tsuda, S., 1149
Tsuga canadensis, health monitoring, satellite use, S167
Tsuge, T., S70
Tsui, C. K. M., S125
Tsukamoto, T., 181
Tubajika, K. M., S89
Tudor, S., S38
Tunlid, A., S149, S173
Turechek, W. W., 336, S37, S157
Turfgrass
—brown patch, fungicides and management practice, S198
—cuticle, dissolution effect, S127
—fungicides, broad spectrum, S202
—*Tylenchorhynchus* on, *Pasteuria* infection, S198
Turgeon, B. G., S56, S122, S123, S159
Turgeon, G., S5, S165
Turina, M., S90, S150
Turini, T. A., S74, S84, S90
Turkensteen, L. J., 882
Turkington, T. K., S191
Turnbull, G. D., S41
Turner, D. W., S98
Turner, P. C., S171
Turnip crinkle virus
—on *Arabidopsis*, defense signaling, S159
—defense signaling, resistance, S45
Tuttle, N. T., S59, S180
Tweddell, R. J., S196, S198
Tworkoski, T. J., 1098, S43
Tylenchidae, fungal-feeding nematode, in rice straw, S140
Tylenchorhynuchus claytoni, on creeping bentgrass, S93
Tylenchulus semipenetrans, on citrus, virulence mitigation by *Phytophthora nicotianae*, S137
Tylka, G. L., 534, S87, S130, S139, S167, S180
Typas, M. A., S126
Typhula spp., detection and characterization, S45
—*T. ishikariensis*, genetics among three groups, S121
Tytgat, T., S144
Tzeng, D. D. S., S66

Uchida, J. Y., S90
Uchida, R. S., S90
Uddin, W., S90, S92, S147, S148, S198
Ueng, P. P., 642, S20
Ugaki, M., 1024
Ullman, D. E., S26, S81
Ulloa, M., S110
Ullrich, H., 511
Ulocladium atrum
—antagonism to *Botrytis cinerea*, water potential effect, 485
—biocontrol with *Botrytis cinerea*, on strawberry, 1030
—on strawberry, antagonism to *Botrytis cinerea*, S8
Umana, L., S163
Uncinula necator
—on grape: early colonization of buds, S74; early development in field, S78; epidemiology, 948; host barriers, S28; monopotassium phosphate effect, S193; ontogenic resistance, S194
—relative humidity effect on sporulation and germination, S75
Unlu, A., S6, S90
Uphoff, M., S97
Upton, C., S43
Uromyces appendiculatus, on bean
—pathogenic variability monitoring, S200; photosynthetic competence, 212; virulence pattern in Nebraska, S2; yield loss, 1045
—*Uropyxis petalostemonis*, on white clover, rain effect, S30
Usall, J., S69, S155
Ustilago spp., sex, signaling, and morphogenesis, S165
—*U. hordei*, pheromone-derived peptides from, farnesyltransferase, S50
—*U. maydis*: dimorphic transition, signal transduction, S165; dimorphism and pathogenesis, gene expression, S30; dimorphism, genes, S83; genetic variation, inbreeding, S6; interaction and genetics, S165; morphological mutants, S165; morphology and pathogenicity, calcineurin catalytic subunit, S25; protein phosphatase role, dimorphism and pathogenicity, S25; saprobic to parasitic growth, transition, S165; teliospores, germination and gene expression, S122
—*U. zeae*, genomics-based approaches, control, S158

Vaiciunas, S. S., S148
Vaillancourt, L. J., 558, 616, S28
Valasco, V., S87
Vale, F., S77
Valent, B., S44
Valinsky, L., S90
Valiunas, D., S91
Valverde, R. A., S56
van 't Klooster, J. W., S161
Van, T. K., S75
Van Alfen, N. K., 17, S47, S60, D90, S150
Vanasse, A., S44
van Berkum, P., S5, S104
van Bruggen, A. H. C., 134
VanCauwenberge, J. E., S180
Vance, V. B., S162
Vandamme, P. A. R., S173
Vandemark, G. J., S53, S91, S186, S191
van den Bosch, F., 1001
van den Bosch, T. B. M., 882
van den Heuvel, J. F. J. M., 1085
van der Hoef, A., S78
van der Hoorn, R. A. L., S161
van der Vossen, E., S147
VanEtten, H. D., 92, 820, 1156
Vanfleteren, J., S133
Vargas, J. I., S91
van Ginkel, M., 55
van Heerden, S. W., 628
Van Iersel, M., S12
van Koert, P., 753
Van Montagu, M., 1069
Vazquez, M. R., S91
Vector, virus-based, tat protein in plants, S46
Vedova, G. D., S90
Velasquez, L., S20, S91
Veneklaas, E. J., S85
Venette, J. R., S177
Venette, R. C., S153
Venkatesh, B., S91
Venter, M., S125
Venturia spp.
—*V. inaequalis*: on apple, fungicide resistance, predisposition, 776; on apple, infection process and melanin role, S85; on apple, lesion-causing efficiency, S17; on apple, myclobutanil resistant strains, molecular basis, 102; on apple, relation with *V. pirina*, 633; ascospore depletion, leaf wetness and duration effect, S72; population structure, in Israel, S103
—*V. nashicola*, PCR identification, spacer region in DNA, 900
—*V. pirina*: on apple, asci and conidia, cover photo, July; on pear, sex on apple, 633
Vercauteren, I., S144
Verchot, J., S151
Veremis, J. C., S144
Vergnet, C., S77
Verma, D. P., S157
Vernia, C. S., S111
Vernon, P. R., S18
Verticillium spp., molecular variation, S126
—*V. dahliae*: on eggplant, root endophytes, S187; ELISA for detection, S97; medium from soil recovery, 114; on pistachio, salinity effect, S5; in soil, recovery medium, S45; vegetative compatibility and polyphenol oxidase activity, S8
—*V. fungicola*: on mushroom, molecular phylogenetic analyses, 905, S18; spent mushroom substrate effect, S195
—*V. longisporium*, on horseradish roots, in Illinois, S16
Vest, J. D., S85, S91
Vestey, E., S184
Vicente, J. G., 492
Vick, C. M., S85, S92
Vierling, R. A., S133
Vierstraete, A., S133
Viji, G., S90, S92, S148, S198
Vilgalys, R., S105, S112, S114
Villalobos, R., S32
Villanueva, E., S96
Villarroel, D. A., S203
Viñas, I., S69, S155
Vincelli, P., S92
Viruses
—conserved nucleotide sequence, differentiation, S152
—epidemiology, cross-protection model, 924
—fungi, system introduction, S149
—transmission, plasmodiophorid vectors, S151
—RNA, capped and uncapped, translation inhibition, S92
—RNA silencing, suppression, S161
Visser, A. J. W. G., S143
Vitorello, C. B. M., S158
Vivanco, J. M., S69, S92
Viveros, M., S11
Voland, R. P., S61
Volk, T. J., S111, S126
Völksch, B., 511
von Bodman, S., S160
von Broembsen, S. L., S92
Voth, P., S126

Waalwijk, C., 1037, 1181
Wahl, M. S., S110
Wahsh, S., S18
Wake, K., S165
Walcott, R. R., S69, S92
Walgenbach, J. F., 891
Walker, J. F., S126
Walker, N. W., S93
Walker, S. L., S37, S59
Walkinshaw, C. H., S93, S204
Wall, G. C., S200
Walsh, K., S145
Walters, S. A., S144
Wang, H. L., S93, S191
Wang, J., S123
Wang, K., 546, S145
Wang, N., S106
Wang, X., S5, S134
Wang, Y., 565
Wangsomboonsee, T., S93
Ward, T., S151
Ware, G. O., 348
Ware, S. B., S93
Warnkes, S., S20
Warrior, P., S30
Warrior, U., S30
Wasilwa, L. A., S93, S180
Watermelon (see also Melon)
—bacterial fruit blotch, peroxyacetic acid as seed

treatment, S40
—fruit blotch, PCR diagnosis, S79
—powdery mildew, races 1 and 2 compared to muskmelon, S197
—vine decline, unknown etiology in Indiana, S26
Watermelon silver mottle virus, genome sequence, degenerate primers, 361
Waterston, R., S159
Watkins, C. B., S166
Watkins, J. E., S123
Watson, M., S72
Waugh, M. M., S48, S74, S84
Wayadande, A., S8, S11
Weather, site-specific estimation, accuracy in Costa Rica, S32
Weaver, C. F., S133
Weber, A., S93
Weber, D. J., S126
Weber, J. T., S154
Webster, J. M., S132, S141, S145
Webster, R. M., S167
Wedge, D. E., S94, S204
Weeds, *Tomato spotted wilt virus*, relation to thrips, 891
Weeks, J. R., S60
Wegulo, S. N., 659, S7, S25, S53, S88, S94
Wehland, M., S160, S196
Wei, J. Z., S135, S145
Wei, Z.-M., S74
Weibel, E. N., S198
Weiland, J., S94
Weingart, H., 511
Welacky, T. W., S87, S130, S132, S145
Welch, M., S160
Weller, D. M., 35, 44, S52, S61, S186, S187, S189
Welliver, R., S20, S32
Wells, J. M., S145
Wells, K. D., S124
Wells, L., S94
Weng, Z., S83, S94
Wergin, W. P., S140
Weseloh, R. M., S110
Westerdahl, B. B., S134, S141, S145
Westerink, N., S161
Westfall, P. J., S126
Westmoreland, S., S126
Westphal, A., S94
Wetteroff, J. J., Jr., S104
Wharton, P. S., 149
Wheat
—*Anguina tritici*, cultivar reaction, S129
—apple replant soil affected by, pseudomonad population, S33
—*Barley yellow dwarf virus*, resistance, 55
—Cephalosporium stripe: toxin and disease susceptibility, 702; transformed isolate, 232
—Fusarium head blight: biocontrol, Tween-80 effect, S48; control in Germany, S67; epidemic prediction and risk, S22; fungicides, S177; inoculum detection and disease progress, environment, S68; monitoring progress, S177; recombinant population, S179; resistance sources, S84
—*Fusarium* spp., scabby kernel detection, S23
—High Plains Disease, molecular characterization, S63
—leaf spot, tillage effect in Manitoba, S32
—powdery mildew, prevention with oils, S197
—puroindoline proteins, anti-fungal activity, S5
—rhizosphere, bacterial community evaluation, S61
—rhizosphere pseudomonads, antibiotic populations, S52
—root and foot rot: control methods, S109; physical, chemical, and biological control methods, S26
—root health problems, Saudi Arabia, S7
—Septoria tritici blotch: pseudothecia and genetic recombination, 240; resistance inheritance, S60
—Stagonospora nodorum blotch, spatial pattern and disease incidence, 642
—stripe rust: resistance genes, RGAP markers, S182; RGAP markers, S97
—stripe rust and yellow rust, heritability and transgressive segregation, 680
—strobilurins, yield effect, S67
—take-all: bacterial associations, S187; yield formation and loss, 694
—tan spot: chlorosis and resistance genetics, S190; race resistance, RFLP map, 572; recombinant inbred population, S30
Wheat streak mosaic virus
—cultivar resistance, S178
—genetic isolation, S85
—P3 cistron, replication and movement, mutations, S29
—on winter wheat, inoculum dilution effect, S175
—yield and growth reduction, S52
Wheat yellow head virus, in Kansas, S80
Wheatgrass, bacterial leaf streak, S187
Wheeler, I., S34
Wheeler, M. H., S95
Wheeler, T. A., S146
Whelan, R. E., S37
Wherrett, A. D., S95
Whipps, J. M., 221
Whitcomb, S. A., S107
White, D. G., S17, S50, S59, S62, S115
White, J. F., S30, S103, S117, S194, S195
White, J. H., S135
White, M. M., S126
Whitfield, A. E., S26
Whiting, C., S185
Whiting, E. C., S191
Wick, A. A., S95
Wick, R. L., S198
Wickliffe, E., S87
Widstrom, N. W., S34, S98
Wiecko, A. T., S200
Wiersma, J. V., S23
Wiggins, E., S49
Wilcox, W. F., 776, 948, S47, S100, S193
Wild, C. P., S171
Wilke, A. L., S95
Williams, H. J., S95
Williams, S. A., S174
Williams, W. P., S96
Williamson, L., S95
Williamson, V. M., S138, S147
Williams-Woodward, J. L., S69, S95
Willie, K., S15
Willis, D. K., S49
Wilson, A. D., S95
Wilson, C. D., S189
Wilson, C. L., S21, S155, S166, S193
Wilson, C. R., S17, S71
Wilson, D. M., S11, S34
Wilson, J. P., 255, S169, S204
Wilson, L. L., S66
Wilson, R. G., S36
Windels, C. E., S25, S95, S175
Windham, A. S., S3, S81
Windham, G. L., S96
Windham, M. T., S3, S81
Windom, G. E., S182
Winfield, L. E., S157
Wingfield, B. D., 628, S22, S31, S41, S77, S106, S124, S125, S127
Wingfield, M. J., 628, S22, S23, S31, S41, S77, S78, S101, S106, S113, S124, S125
Winter, D., S118
Wintermantel, W. M., S96, S150
Winton, L. A., S186
Winton, L. M., S189, S191
Wirtz, N., S117
Wisler, G. C., 797, S150
Wisniewski, M., S155
Witt, F., S96
Wolak, F. J., S139
Wolf-Hall, C. E., S84
Woloshuk, C. P., 616, S61
Wolpert, T. J., 702
Wolyn, D., S184
Woo, K. S., S156
Wood decay
—fungi association, thinning treatments, Idaho, S118
—poroid fungi, biogeography in North Carolina, S111
—in red oak, detection, S44
Wood, D. L., S78
Wood, G., S170
Wood, T. F., IV, S61
Woodfield, D. R., S139
Woods, S. M., S32
Workneh, F., S96
Worrall, J. J., S127
Wright, A. J., S149
Wright, P. T., S127, S146
Wrobel, R. L., S147
Wu, B. (Pa.), S148
Wu, B. M. (Calif.), 134, S96, S127
Wu, H.-J., S45, S159
Wu, J., S28, S165
Wu, Y., S13
Wuest, P. J., S3, S195
Wurms, K., S96
Wydra, K., S96
Wyss, U., S46

Xanthomonas spp.: on citrus, host-specific pathogenicity genes, S152; on rice seed, saprophytic, 282
—*X. axonopodis*: on citrus, genotypes in Florida, S19; on pepper, strain competition, mutation, S93; on *Rosa damascane*, antibacterial effect of oil, S6
—*X. campestris*: antagonism of strains, bacteriocin-like genes, S38; on cassava, cultivar resistance, S96; detection of AND plasmids, S199; genetic diversity, pathogen/host coevolution, S64; races and pathovars, origin, 492; replication slippage frequency, in *avrBs2* gene, S40
—*X. pruni*. on peach, management strategy in New York, S37
Xanthosoma spp., diseases of, control strategies, S199
Xi, K., S191
Xia, J. Q., S97
Xia, Z., S191
Xiao, C. L., S36, S57
Xie, W., S1
Xie, Z., S161
Xiong, Z., S83, S94
Xiphinema spp.
—*X. diversicaudatum*, inter-population heterogeneity, S65
—*X. index*, monoclonal antibodies, screening, S15
Xu, J. (China), 377
Xu, J. R. (Ind.), S117, S120, S127
Xu, R., S97
Xue, A., S99
Xue, C. Y., S127
Xylariales, molecular systematics, sequence data, S124
Xylella fastidiosa
—biofilm-forming bacteria, S58
—on citrus and coffee, genetic diversity in Brazil,

599
—on citrus and weeds, epidemiology in Brazil, S77
—terpene effect on growth, S14
—transposon mutagenesis, S34
—tRNA-tRNA genes, S16
Xylobolus spp., phylogenetic relationships, S117

Yaegashi, S., S42, S113
Yaganza, E. S., S198
Yaghoobi, J., S147
Yahr, R., S127
Yakoby, N., 143
Yakorn, K. T., S113
Yamak, F., S192
Yamashita, M., S86
Yan, G. P., S97
Yan, Y., S97
Yandoc, C. B., S97
Yang, D.-Q., 369
Yang, G. H., 680
Yang, H. A., S194
Yang, K. Y., S9, S98
Yang, X. B., 680, 769, S62, S97
Yang, Y., S44, S73, S98
Yang, Z. N., S97
Yarden, O., 1062
Yates, D., S50
Yates, I., S98
Ye, W., S146
Yegen, O., S6
Yeh, S.-D., 361
Yeh, S.-H., 856
Yencho, G. C., S12
Yersinia enterocolitica, lactone signal, genetically modified plants, S160
Yin, B., S90, S98
Yoder, O. C., S5, S56, S123, S159, S165
Yohalem, D. S., 527, S98, S120
Yokogi, T., S59
Yoon, K. S., S124
Yoshida, S., 181
Yoshioka, H., S86
Yoshioka, K., S45, S159
Young, B. G., S40, S131
Young, J. (New Zealand), S41
Young, J. M., 617
Young, L. D., S146
Young, N. D., S137
Young, S., S63
Yourman, L. F., 307, S61
Ypema, H. L., S5
Yu, H., S68
Yu, W., S98
Yuan, C., S98
Yuen, G. Y., 204, S48
Yuen, J. M. F., S66
Yulianti, T., S98
Yun, J. I., S49
Yusibov, V., 941

Zablotowicz, R. M., S1
Zadig, D., S153
Zainab, A.-S., S35
Zak, J. C., S164
Zambolim, L., 1045, S77
Zapata, M., S199, S200
Zasada, I. A., S146
Zasoski, R. J., 324
Zeller, K. A., S54, S91, S99
Zeller, W., S6
Zellers, J., S133
Zettler, F. W., S71
Zhan, J., 1011
Zhang, B., S14
Zhang, H. B. (Tex.), S42, S113
Zhang, H. S. (N.Y.), 966
Zhang, H. (Wash.), S70
Zhang, J. (Belgium), 1069
Zhang, J. X. (Canada), S99
Zhang, J. X. (Fla.), S99
Zhang, N., S127
Zhang, S., S98
Zhang, W., S38, S55, S165
Zhang, X. (S. Dak.), S44
Zhang, X.-S. (UK), 924
Zhang, Y. (N.C.), S159
Zhang, Y. H. (China), S55
Zhang, Z. (Nebr.), 204
Zhang, Z. J. (China), 680
Zhao, Y. (Md.), S99
Zhao, Y. F. (Okla.), S204
Zheng, D., 966
Zheng, J., S10
Zheng, X. B., S99
Zhong, S., 469
Zhong, Z., S128
Zhou, H., S106
Zhou, R., 143
Zhou, X. G., S100
Zhu, Q., S44
Zhu, T., S159
Zhu, Y., S151, S157
Zidack, N. K., S5, S100
Ziems, A. D., S100
Zimmerman, M. T., S41
Zismann, V. L., 648
Zitka, M., S197
Zitko, S., S71
Zitomer, N., S51
Zitter, S. M., S100
Zobrist, K., S147
Zoffoli, J. P., S69
Zoller, S., S128
Zou, G., S159
Zunke, U., S146
Zveibil, A., 586